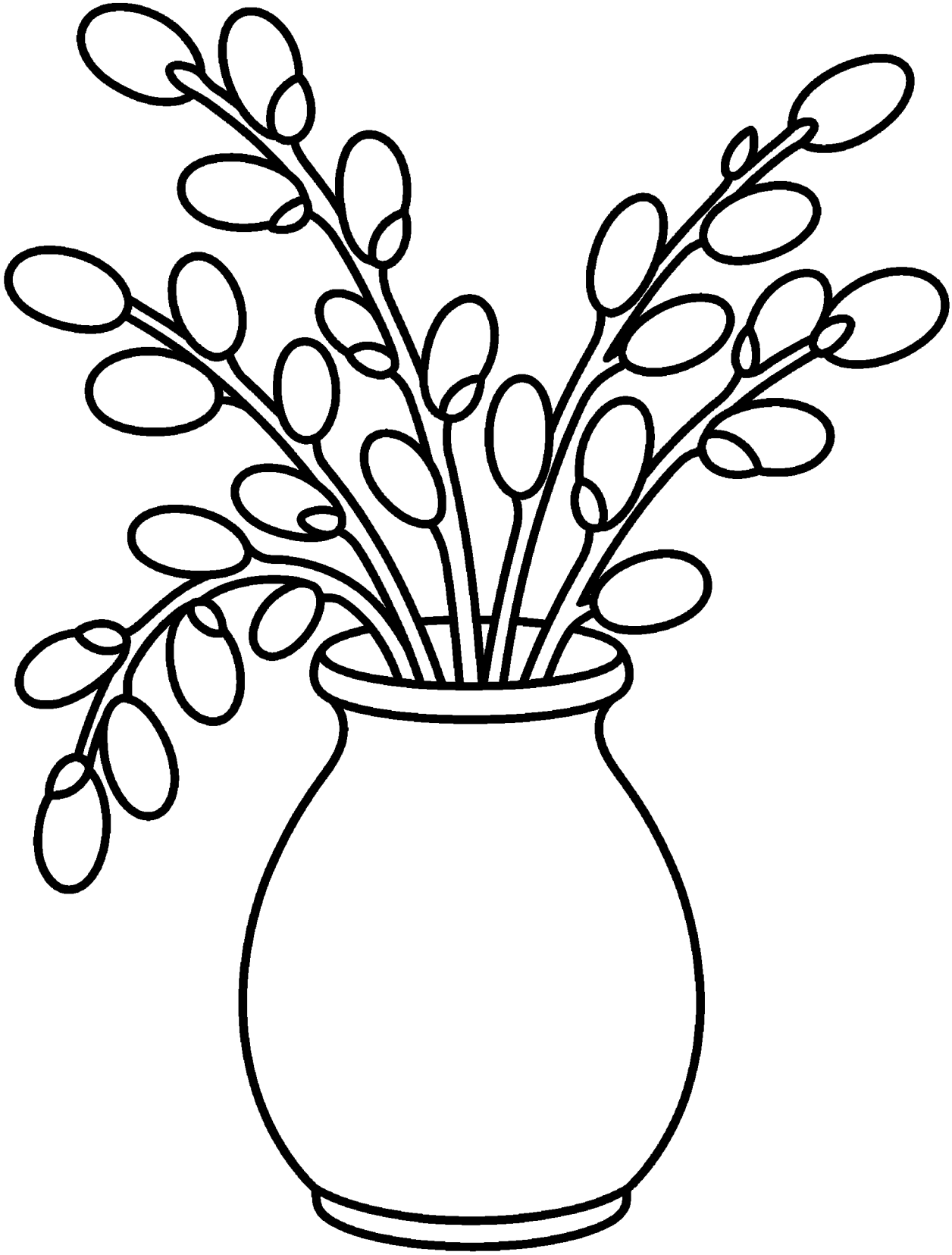


Ramura de salcie