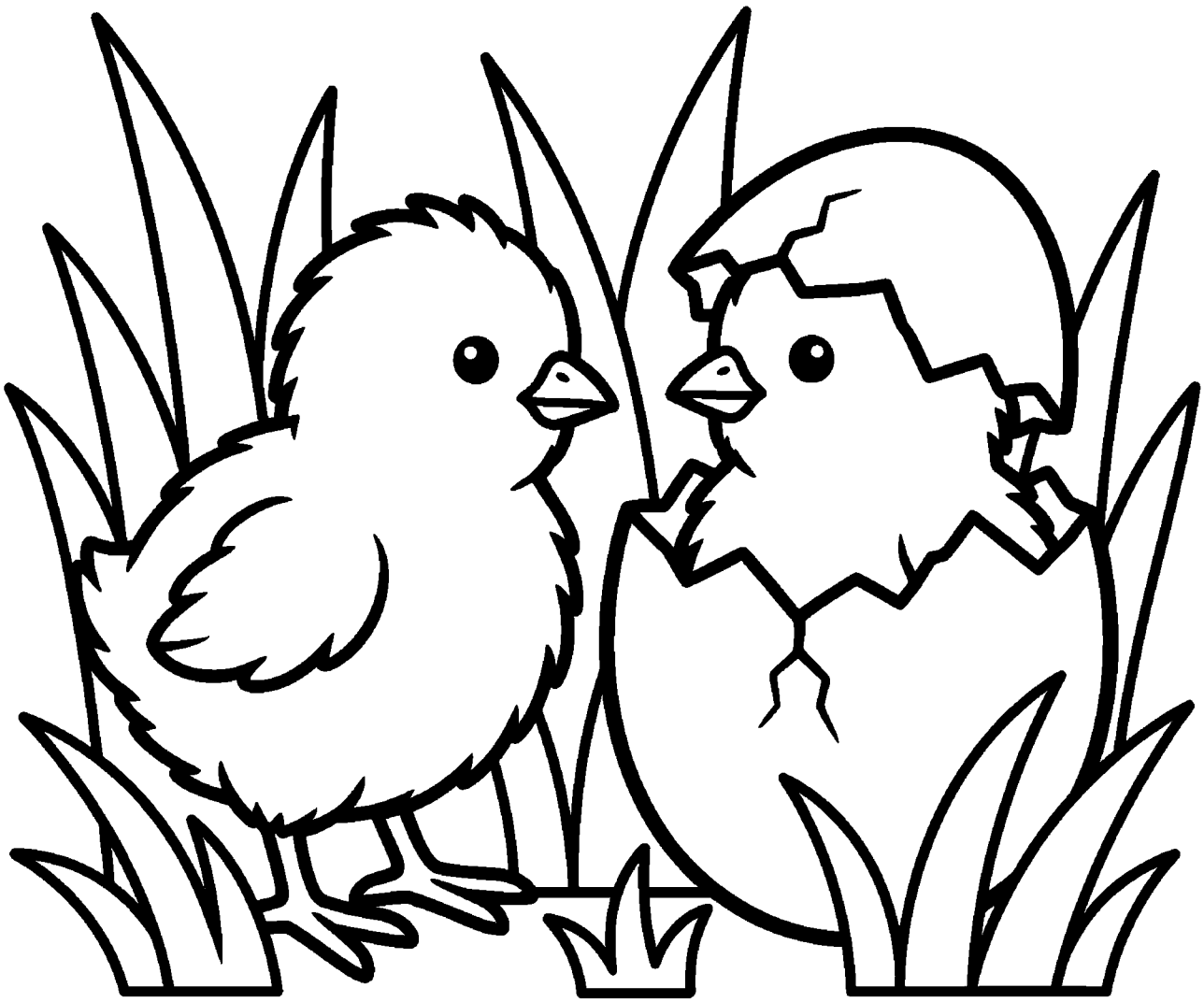


Puișorii