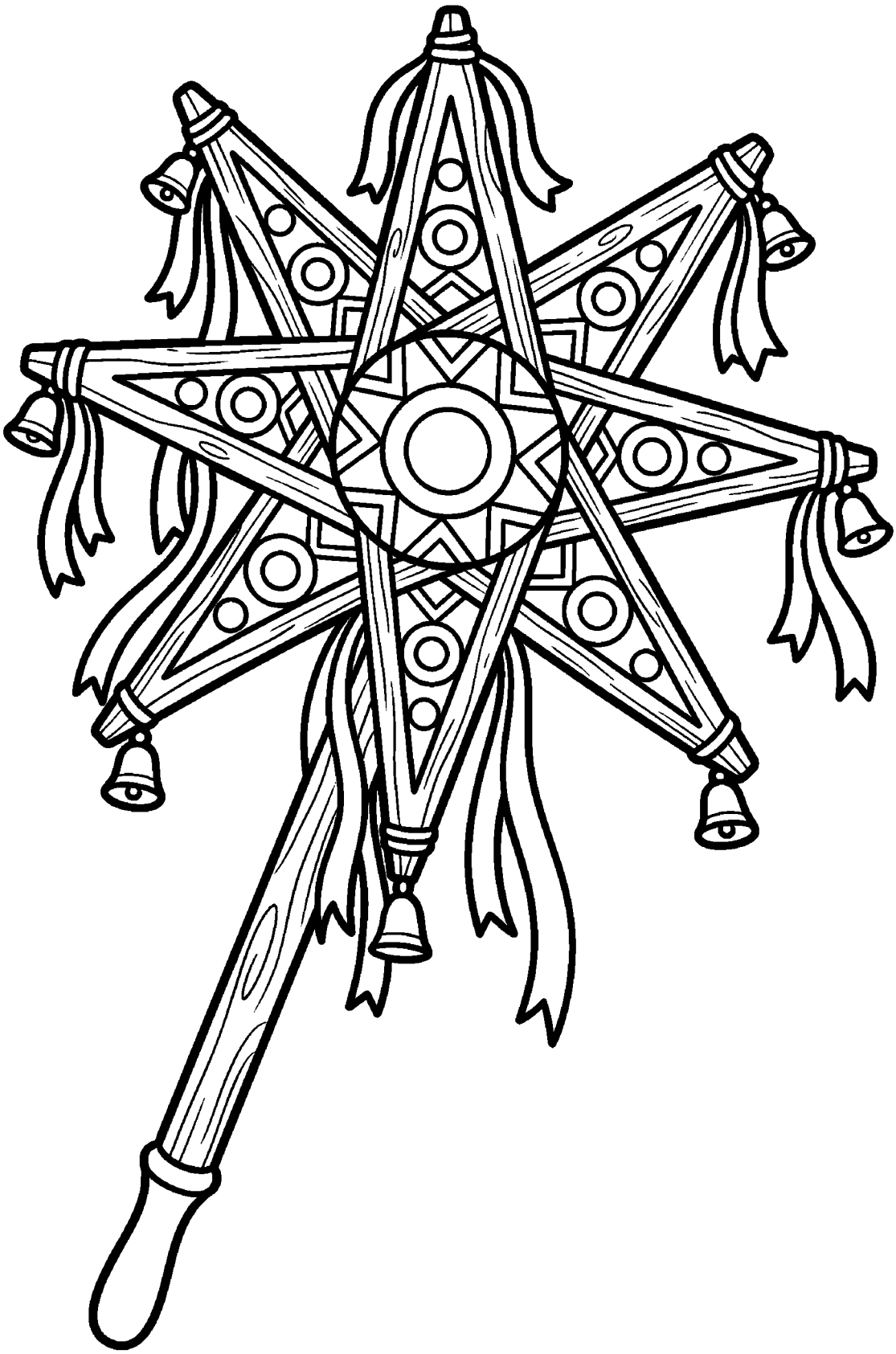


Steaua