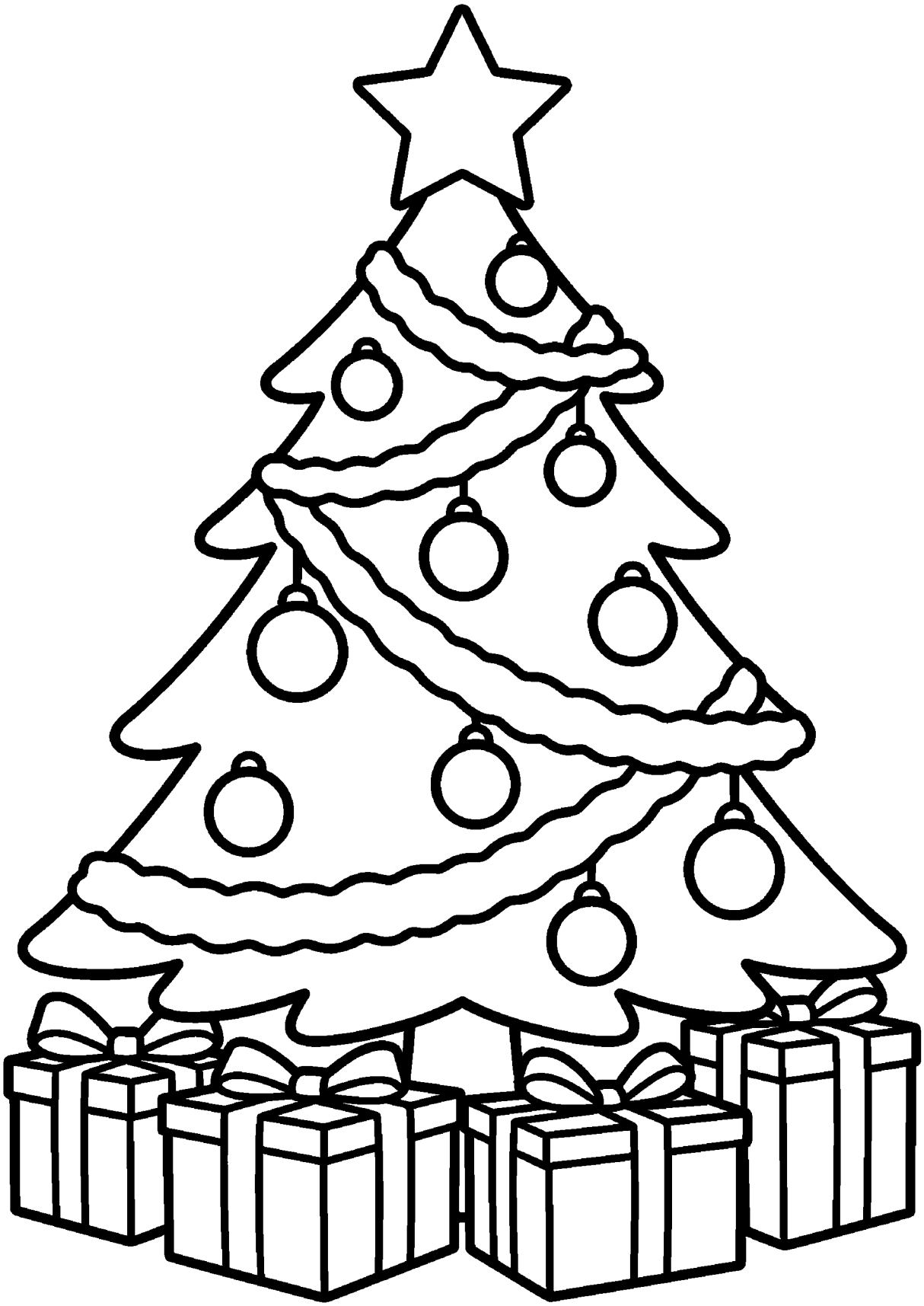


Bradul de Crăciun