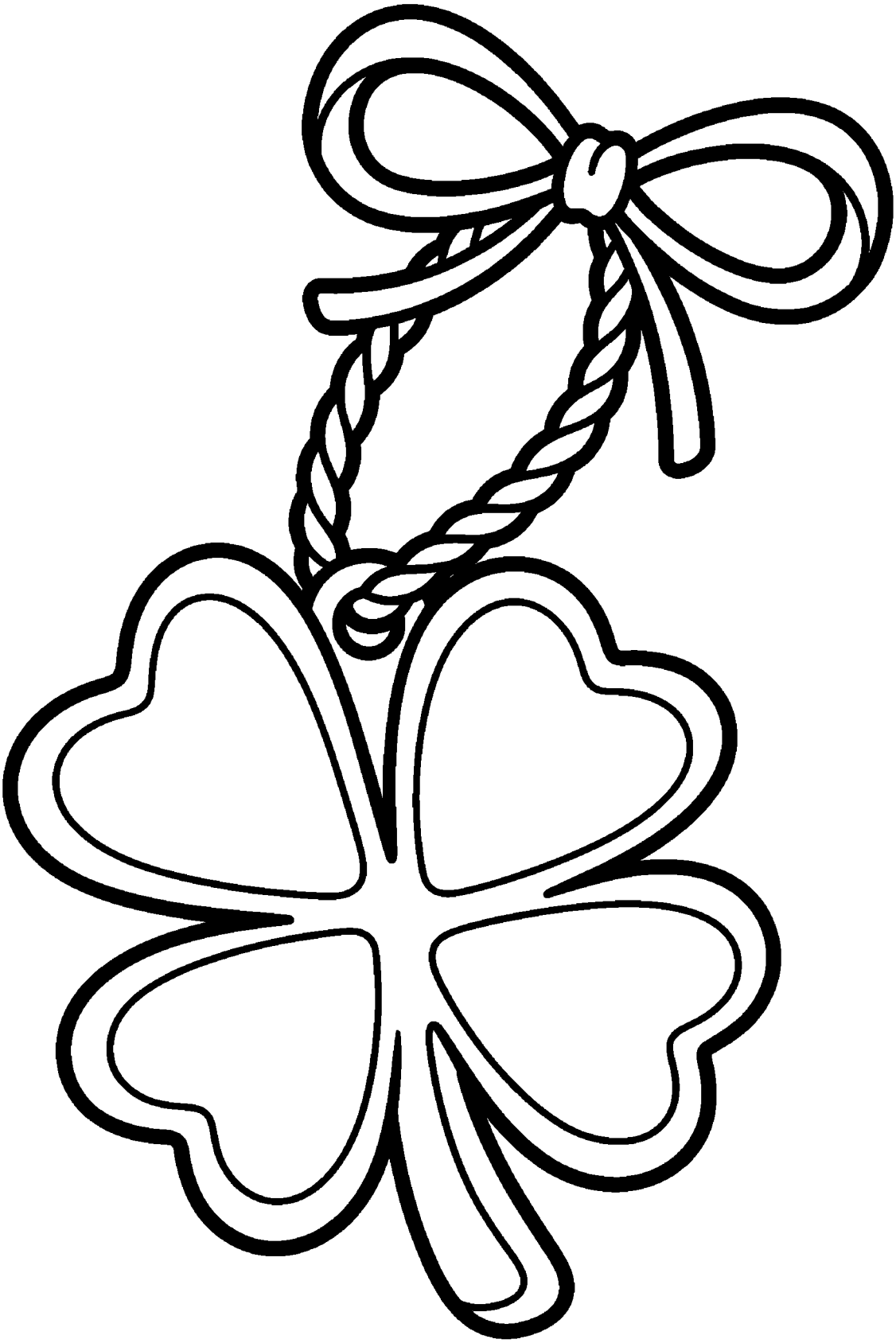


Mărțișorul