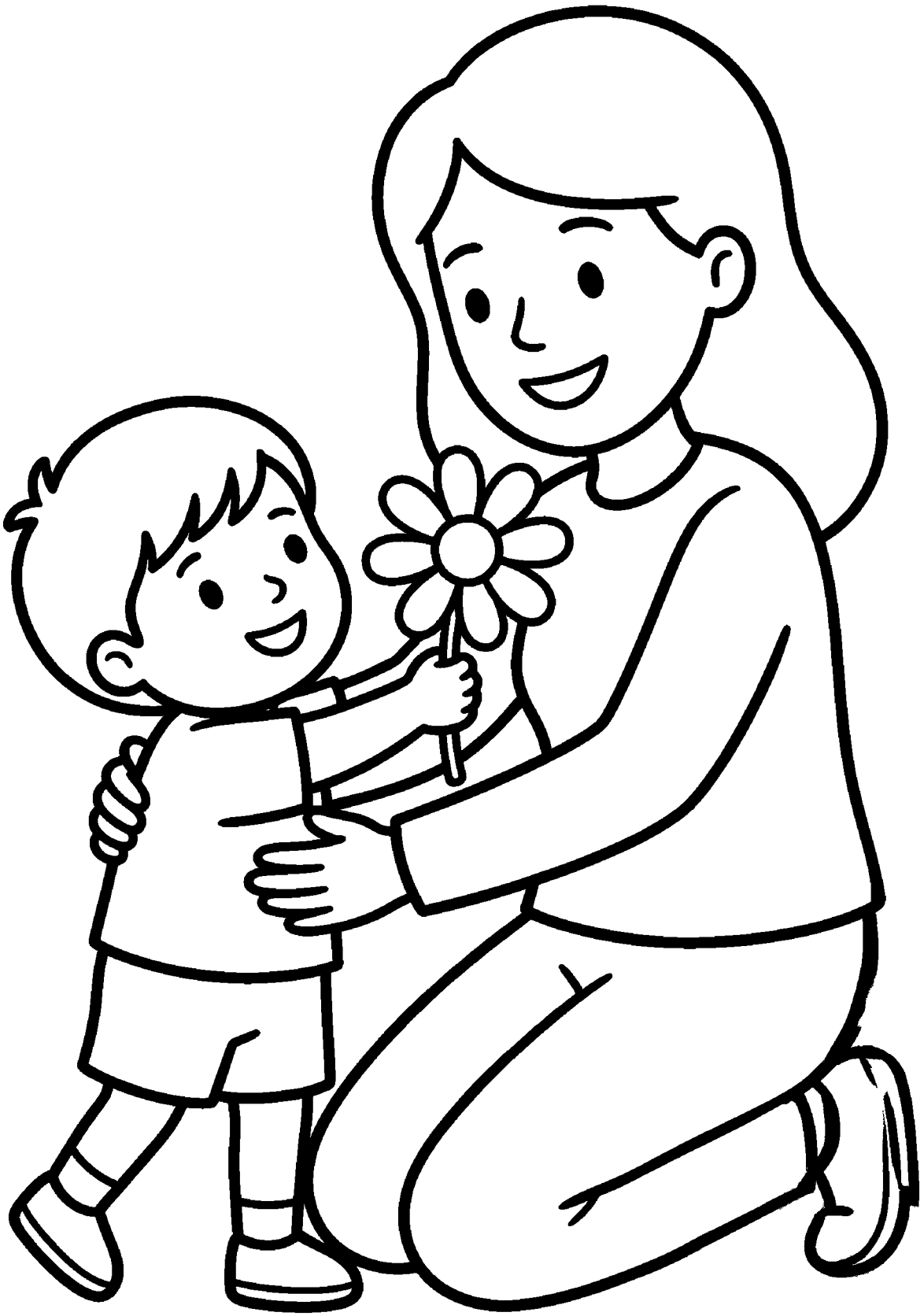


Mama și copilul