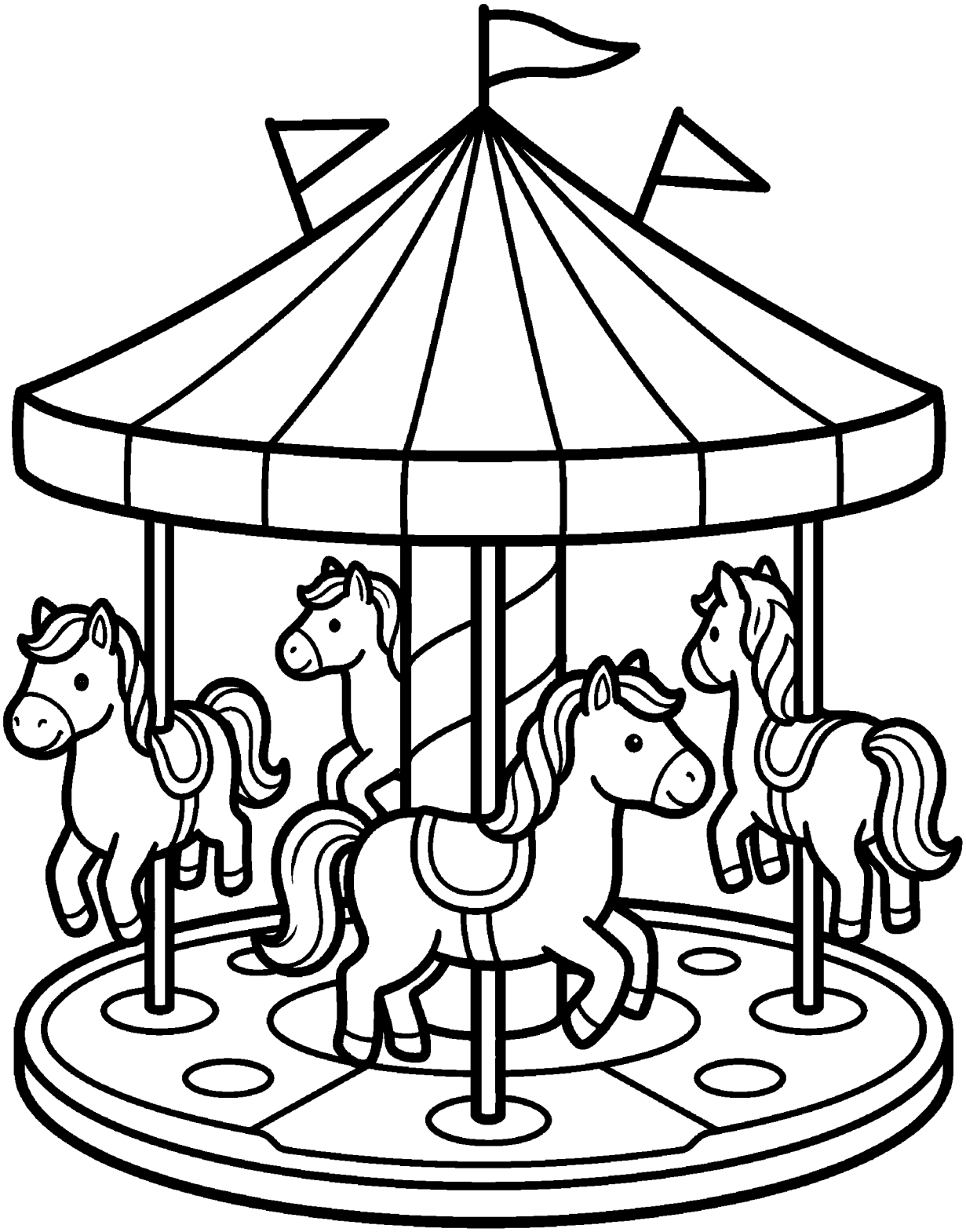


Caruselul