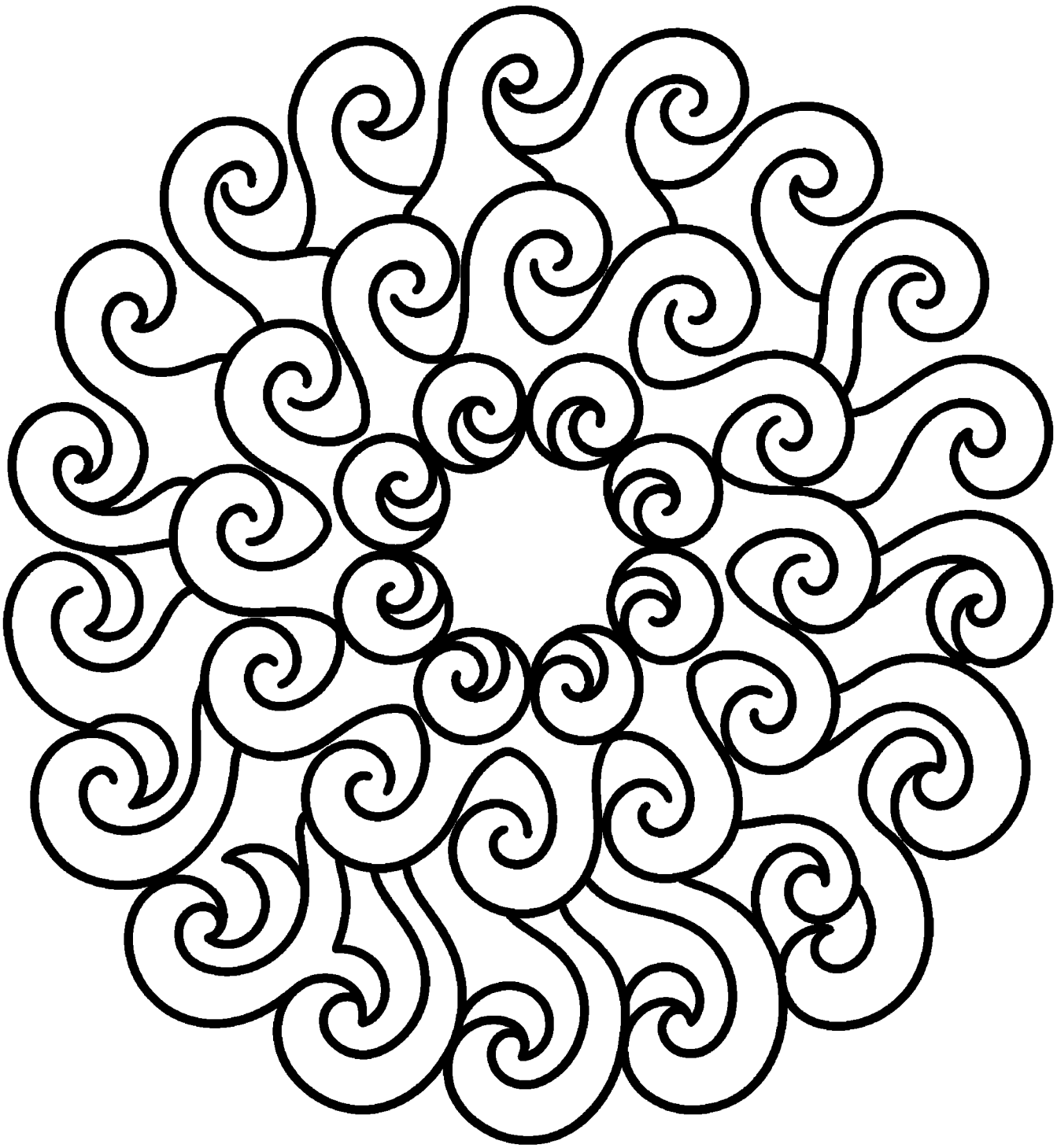


Mandala cu valuri