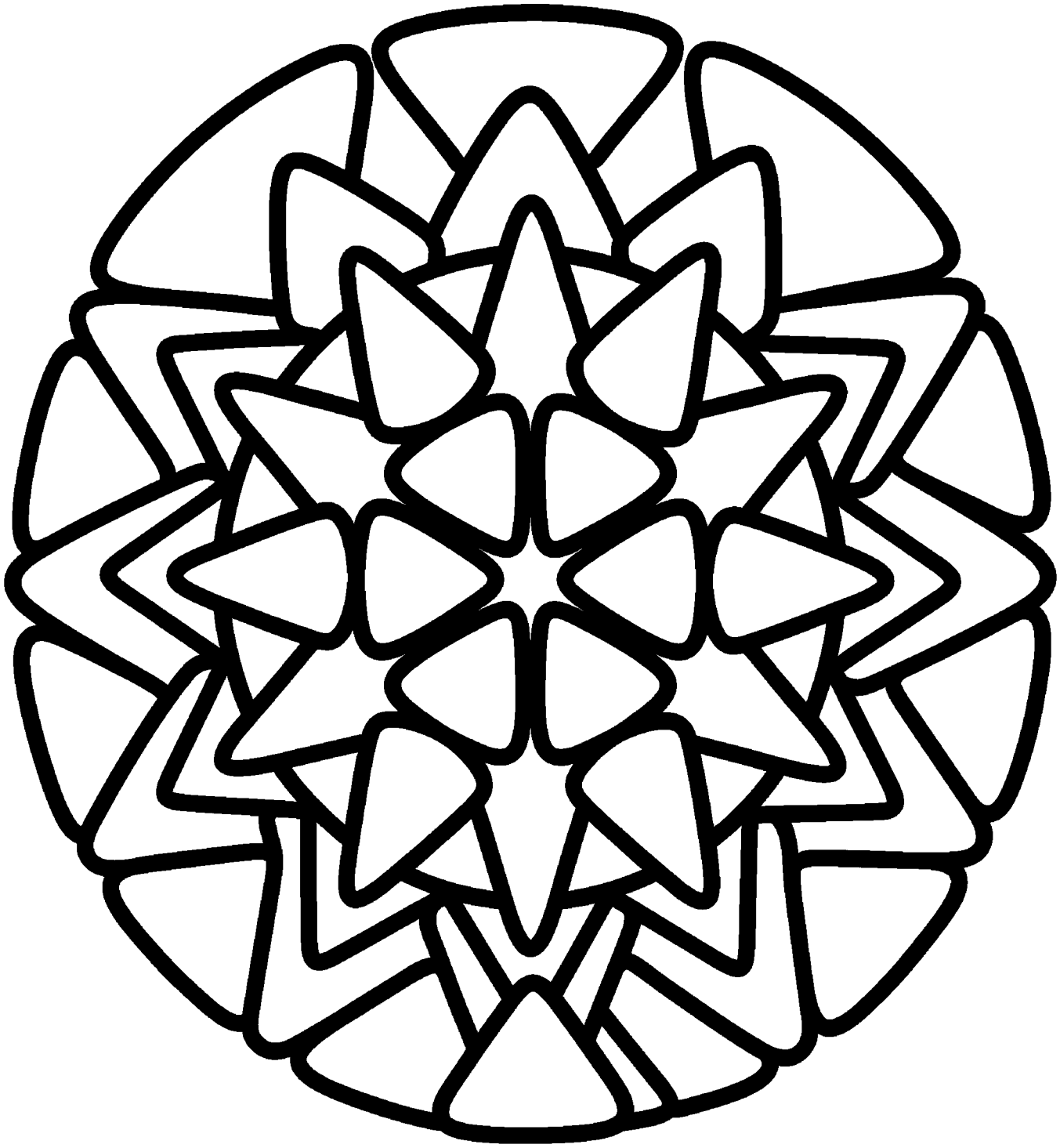


Mandala cu triunghiuri