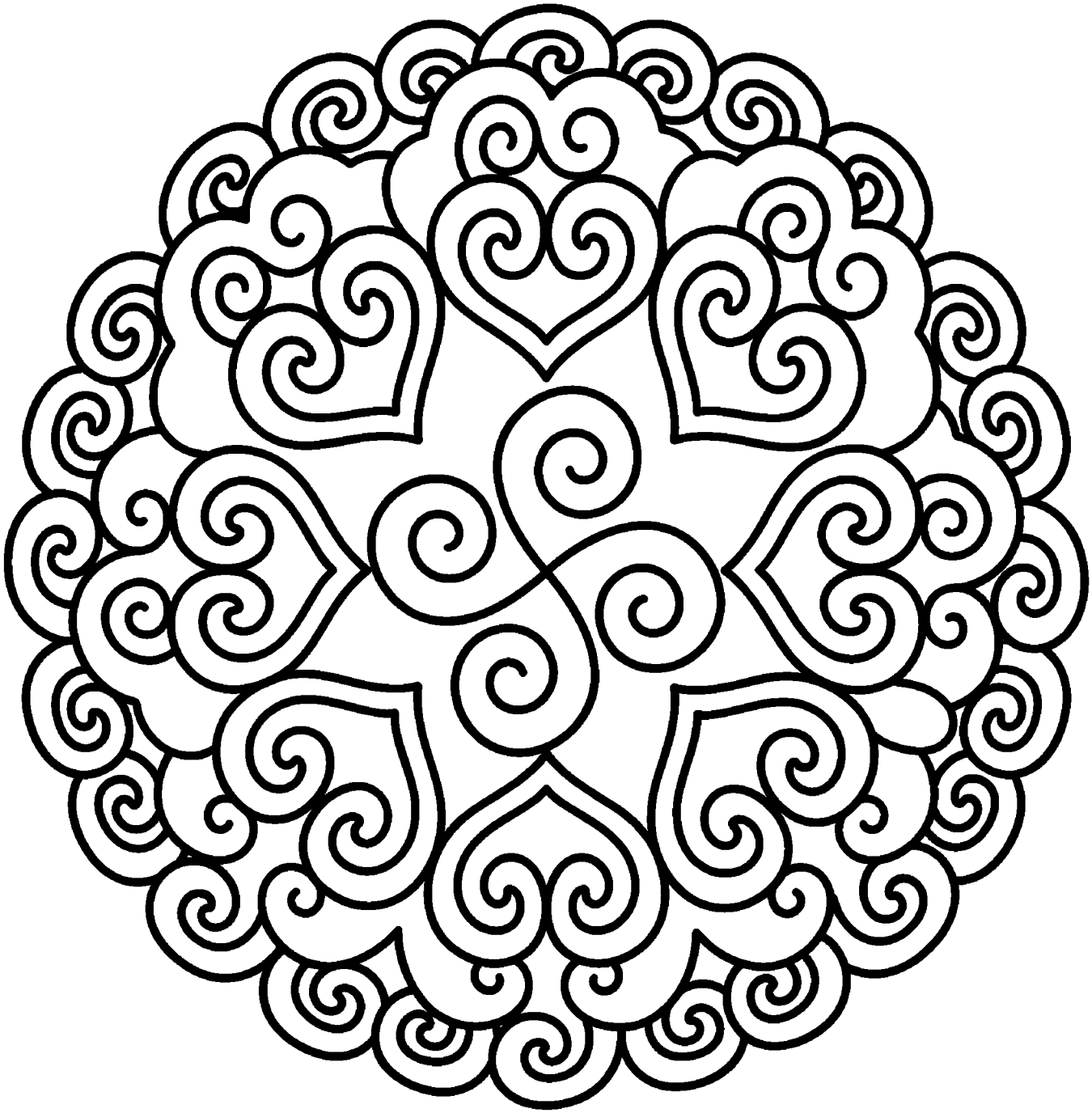


Mandala cu spirale