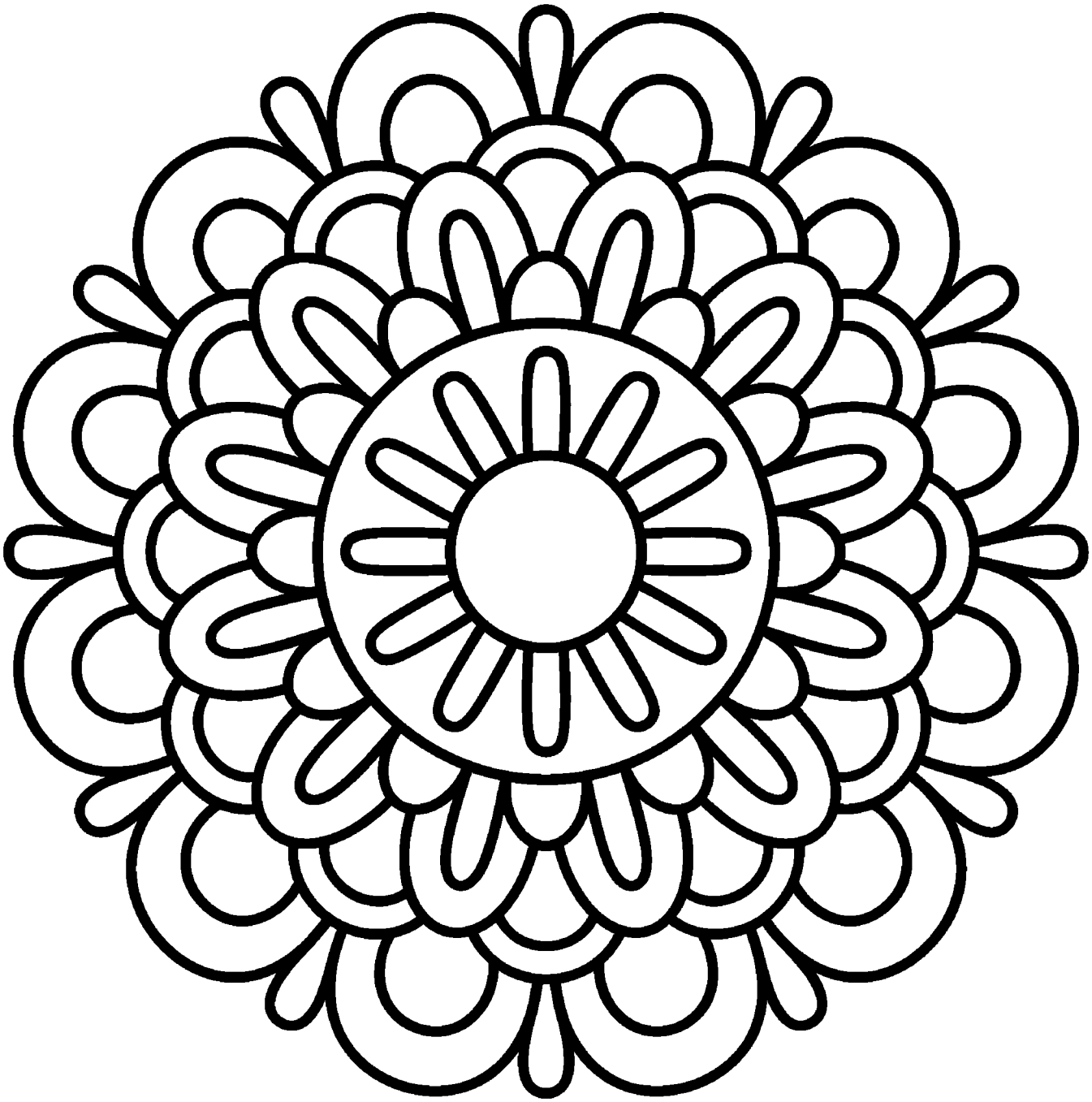


Mandala-soare