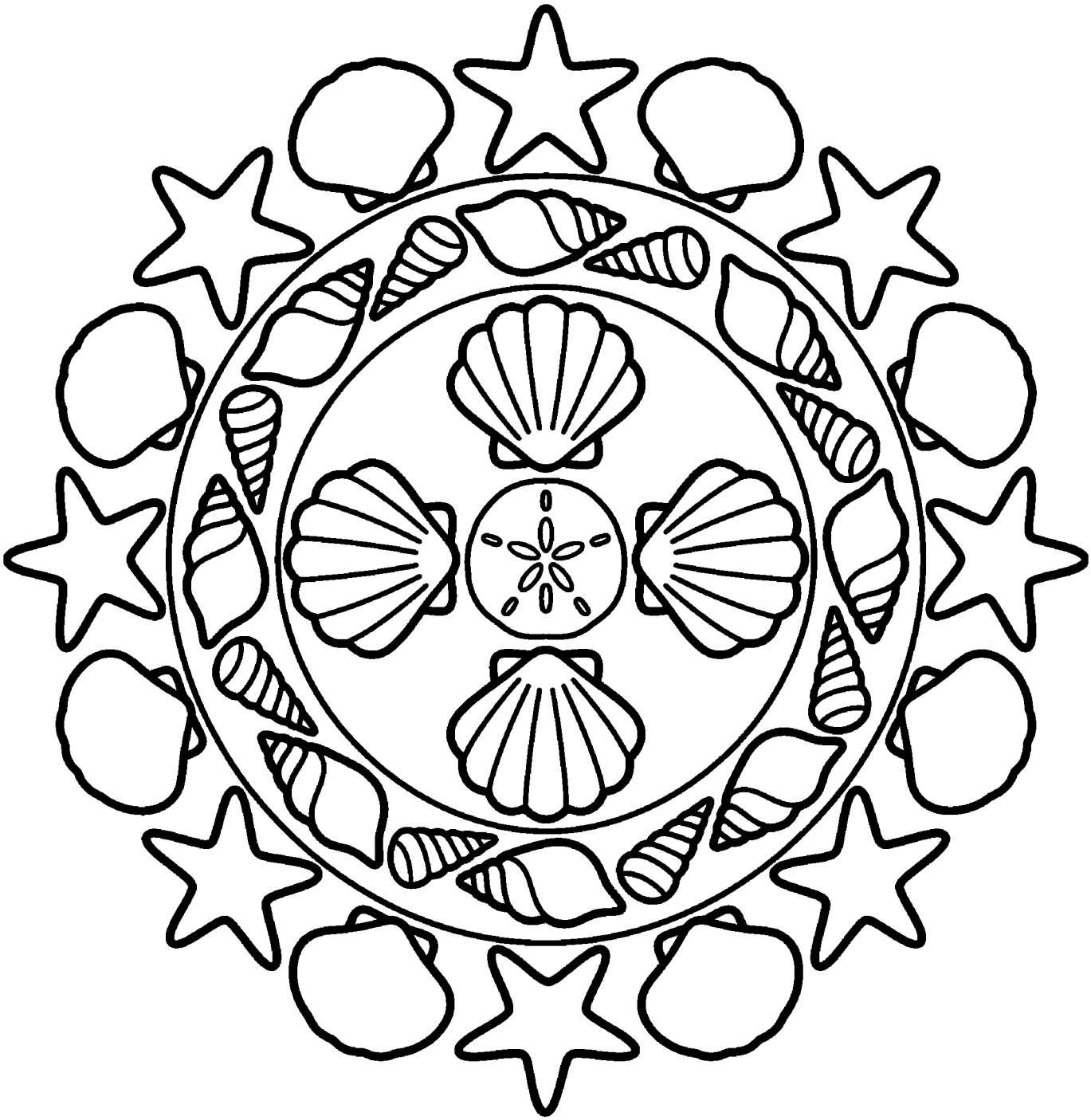


Mandala cu scoici