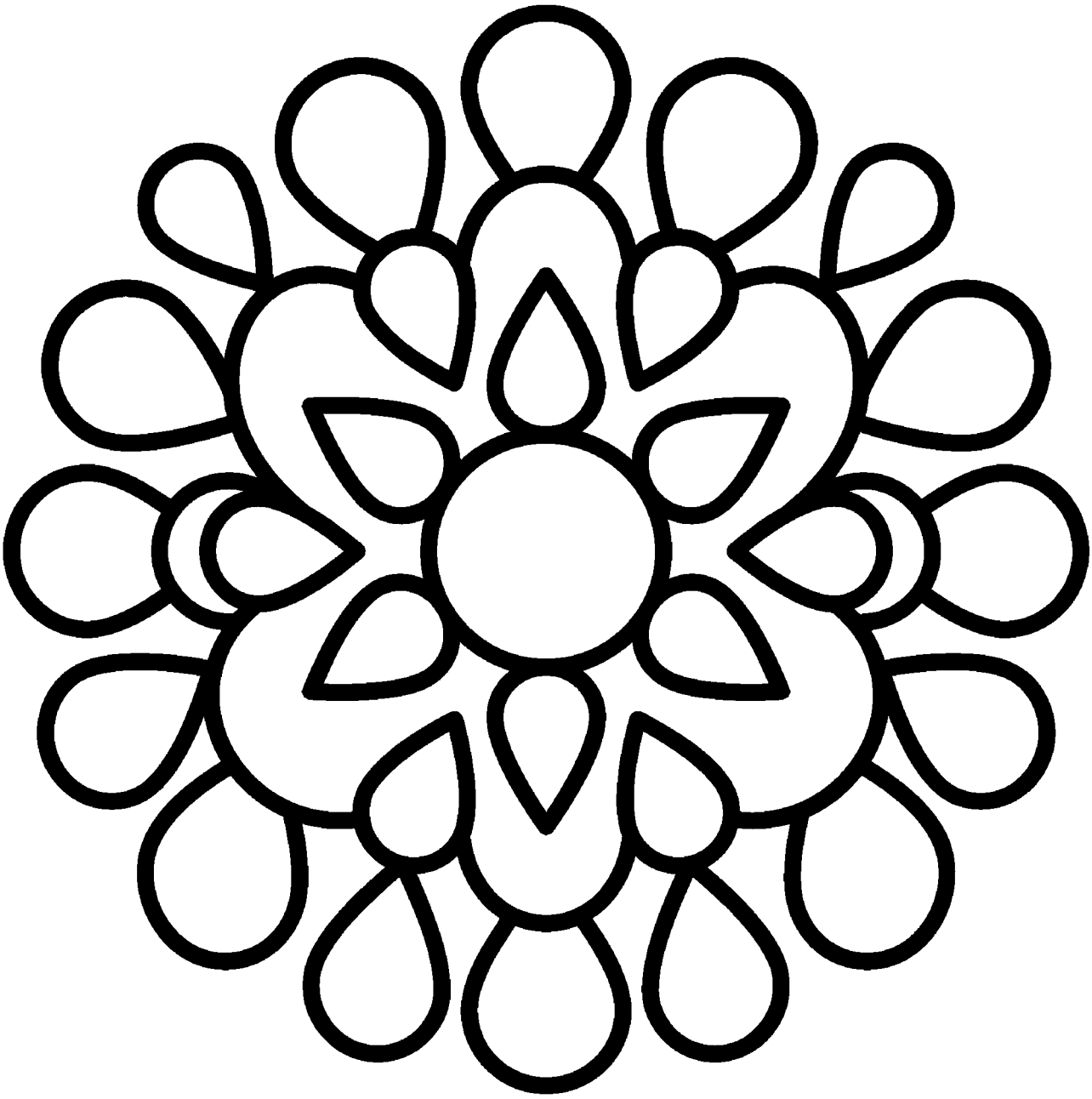


Mandala cu picături