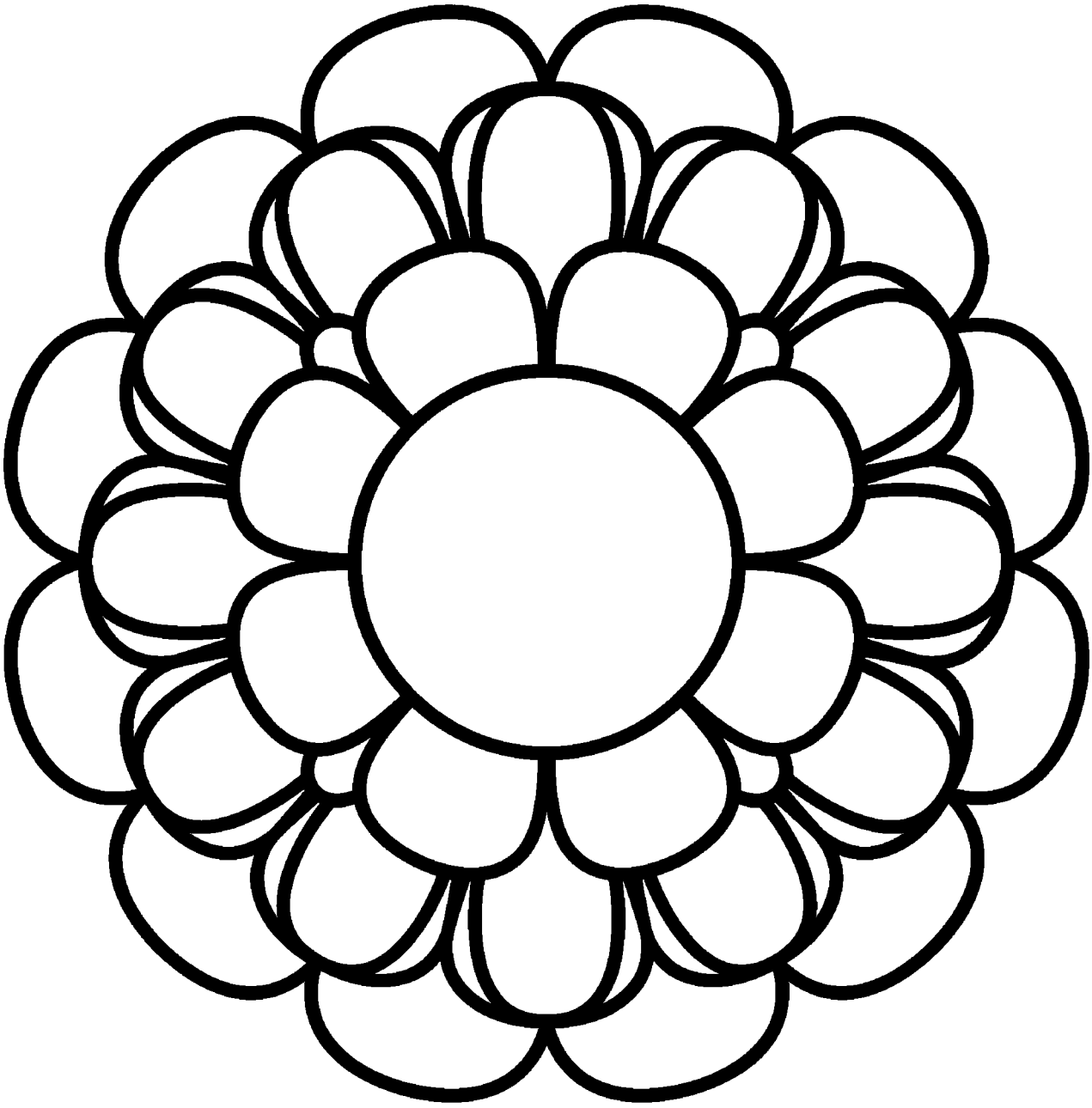


Mandala cu petale