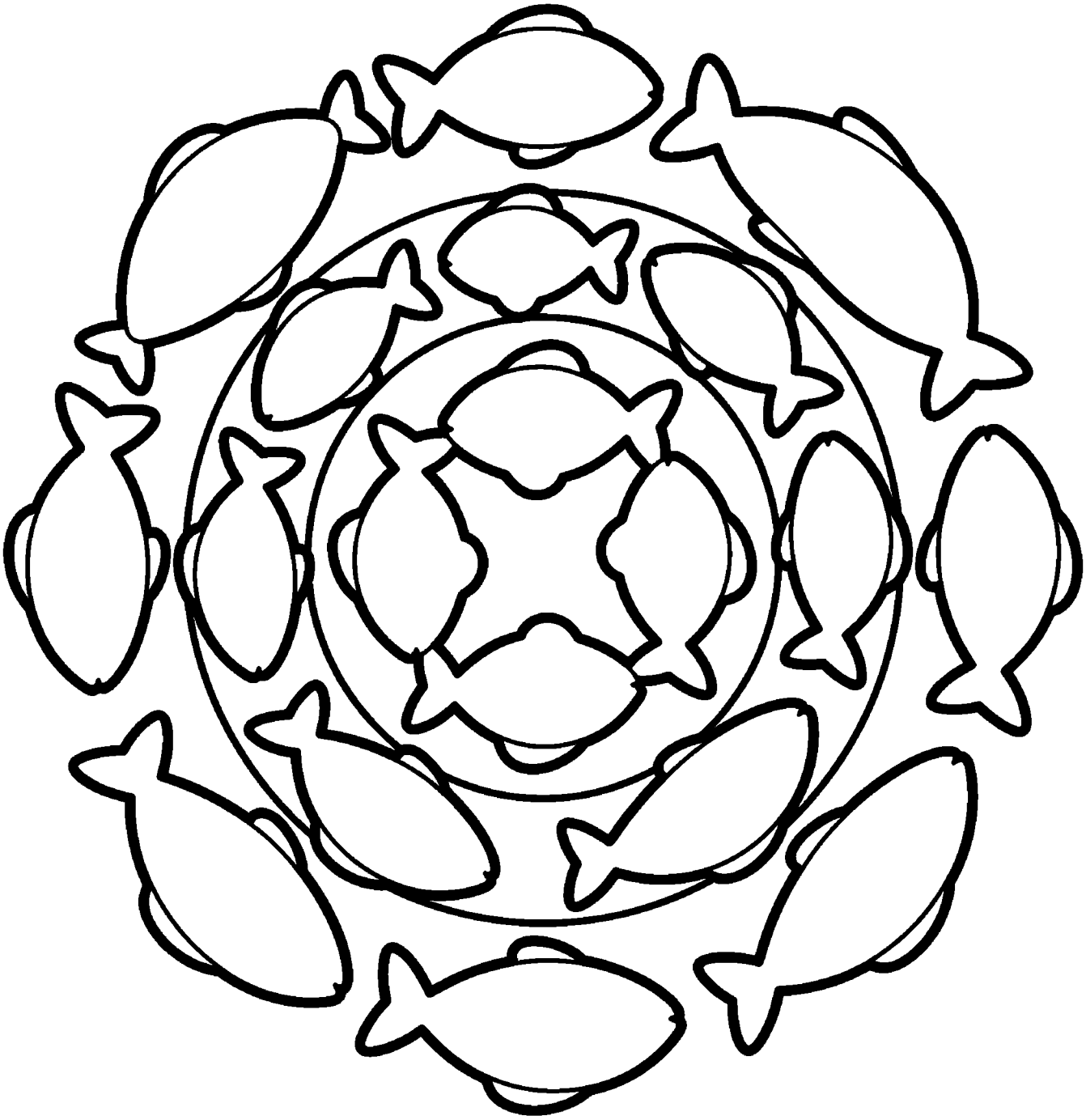


Mandala cu pești