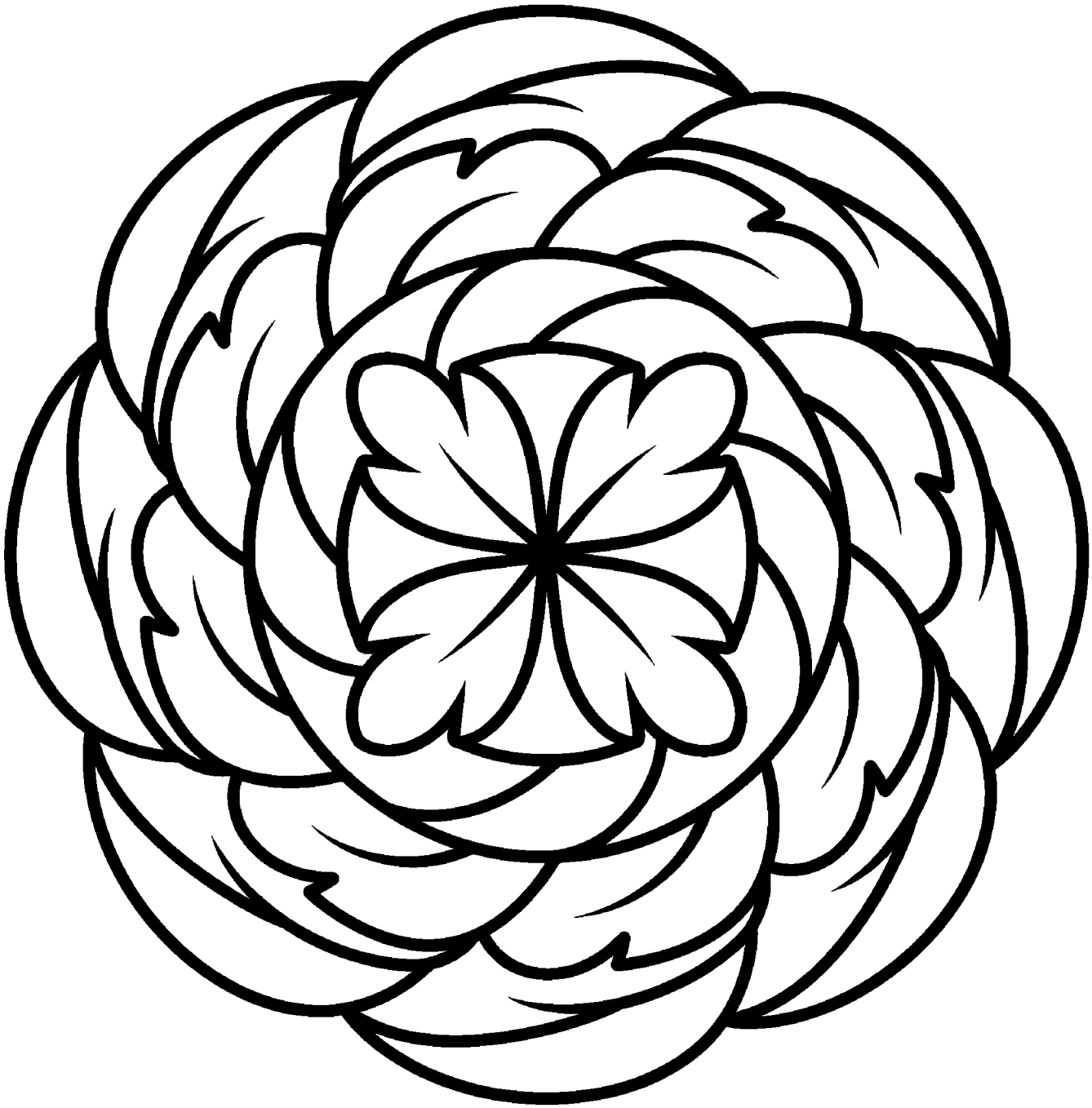


Mandala cu pene