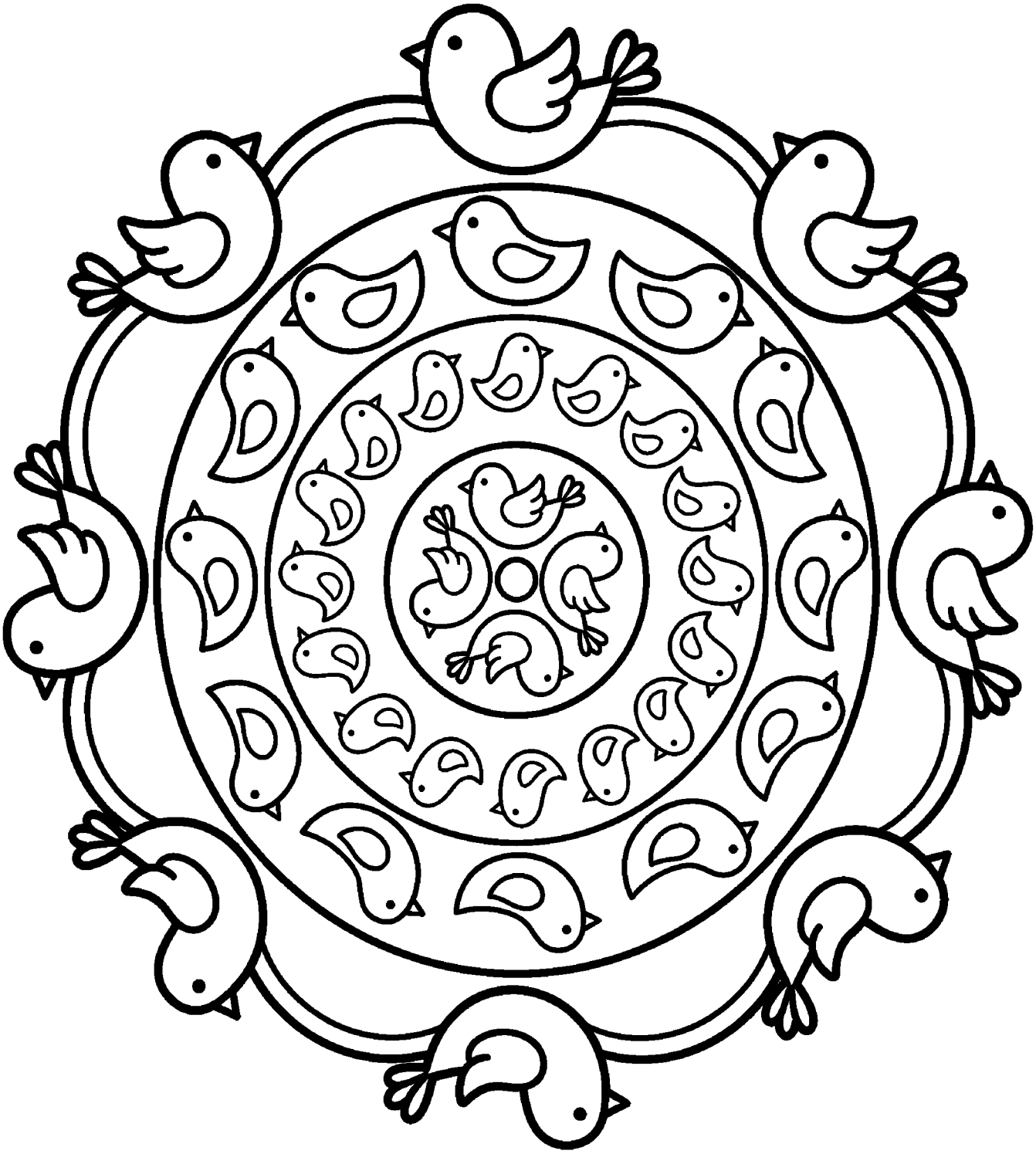


Mandala cu păsări