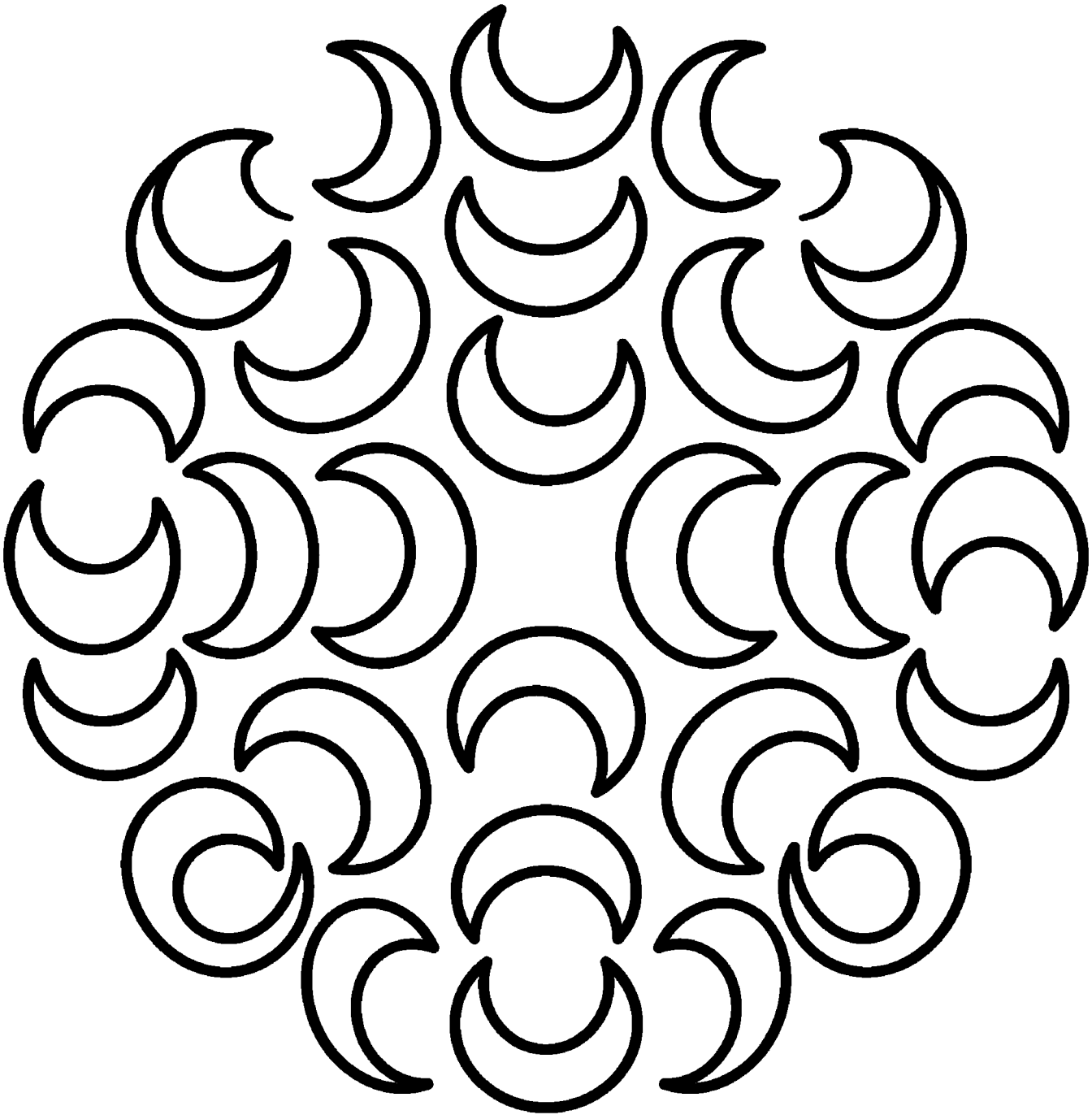


Mandala cu luni