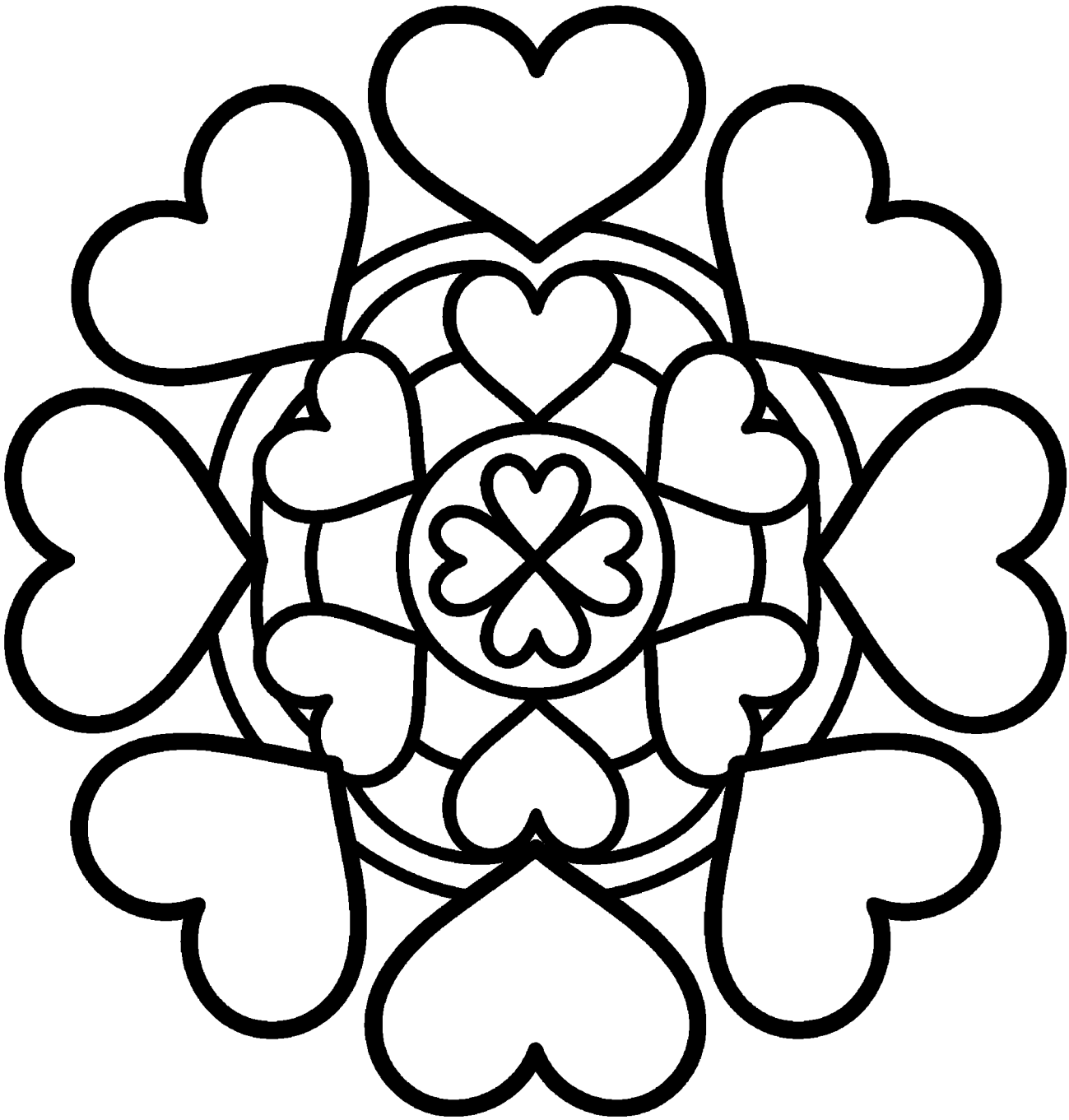


Mandala cu inimi