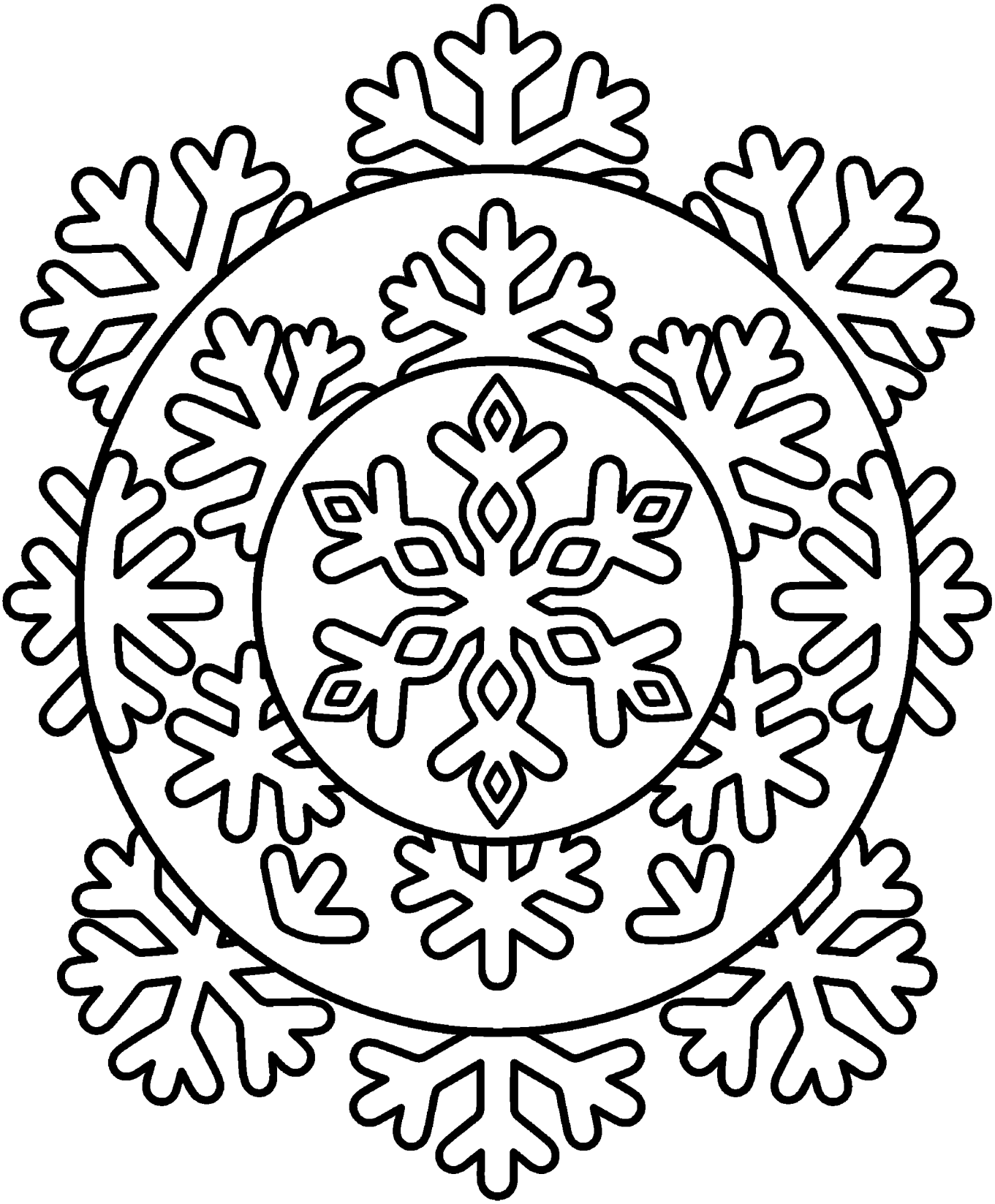


Mandala cu fulgi de nea