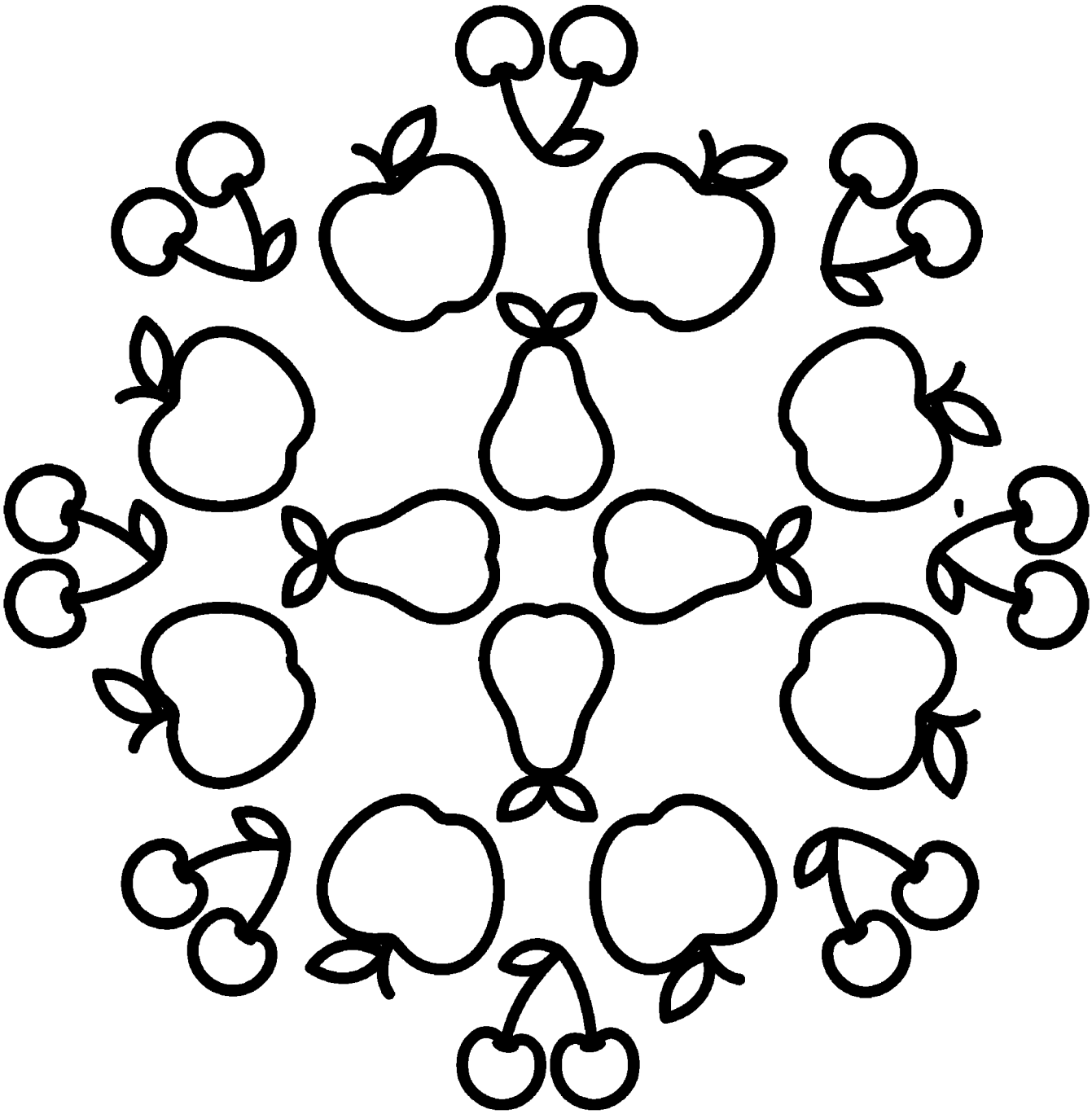


Mandala cu fructe