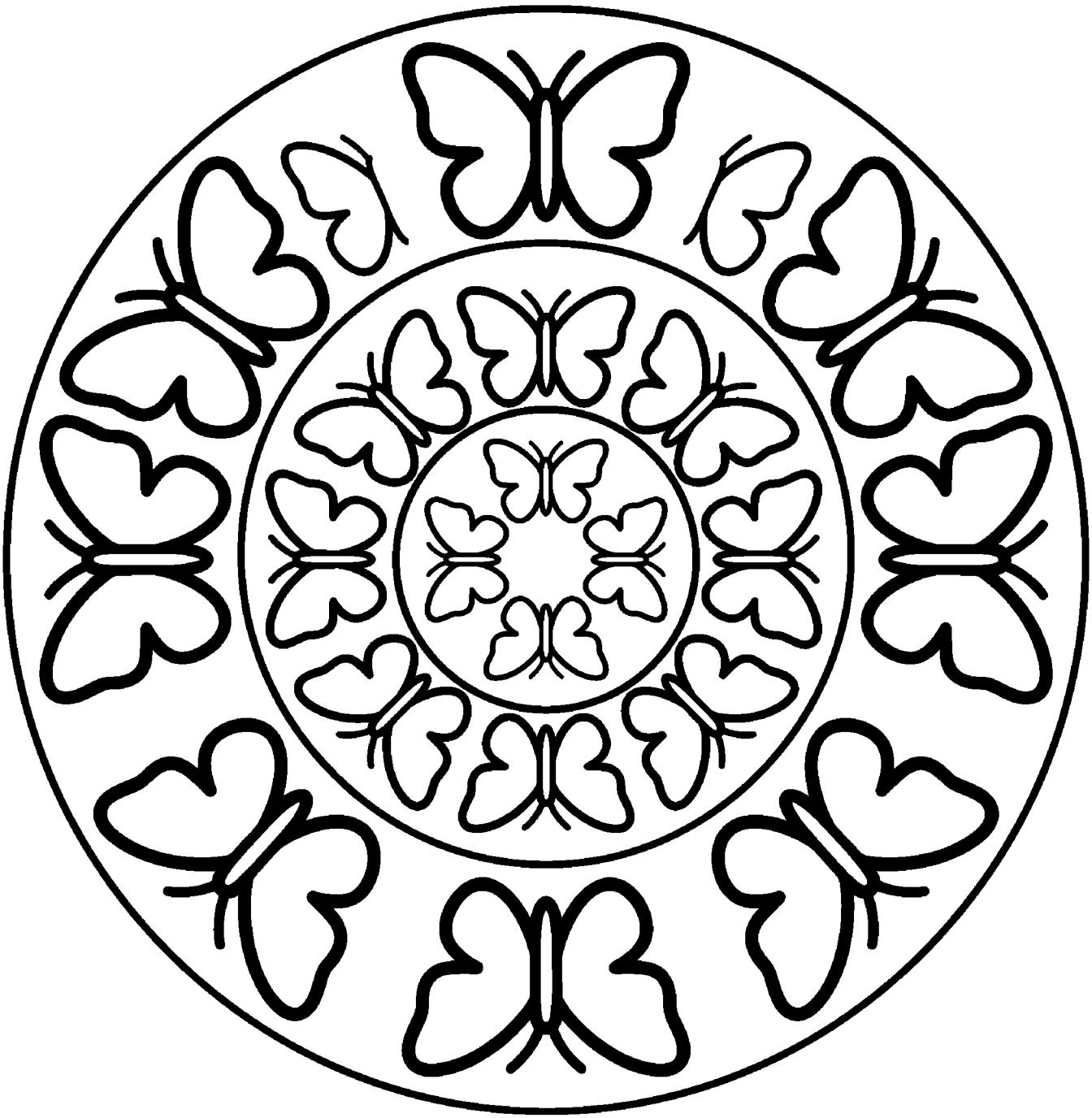


Mandala cu fluturi