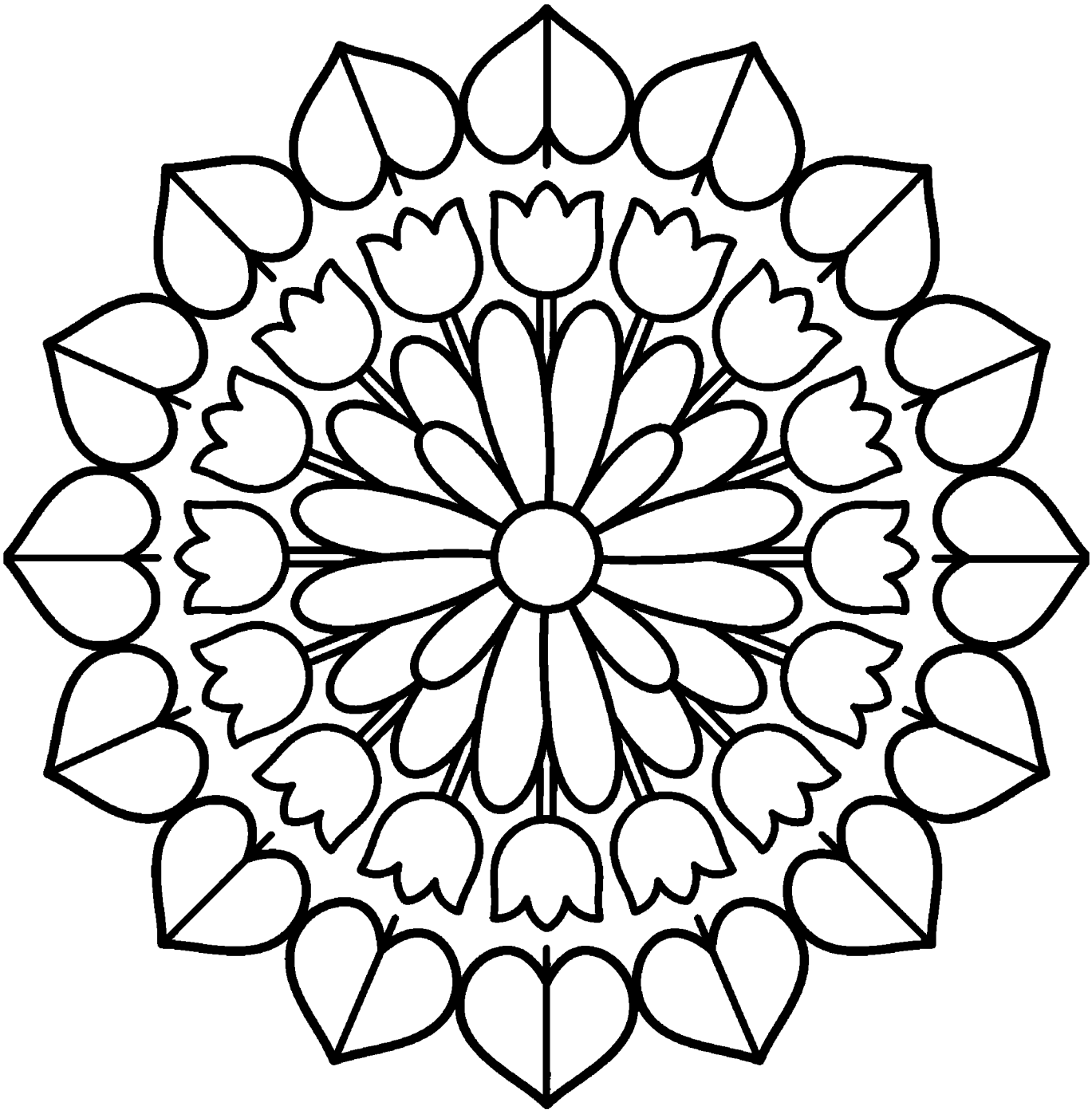


Mandala cu flori