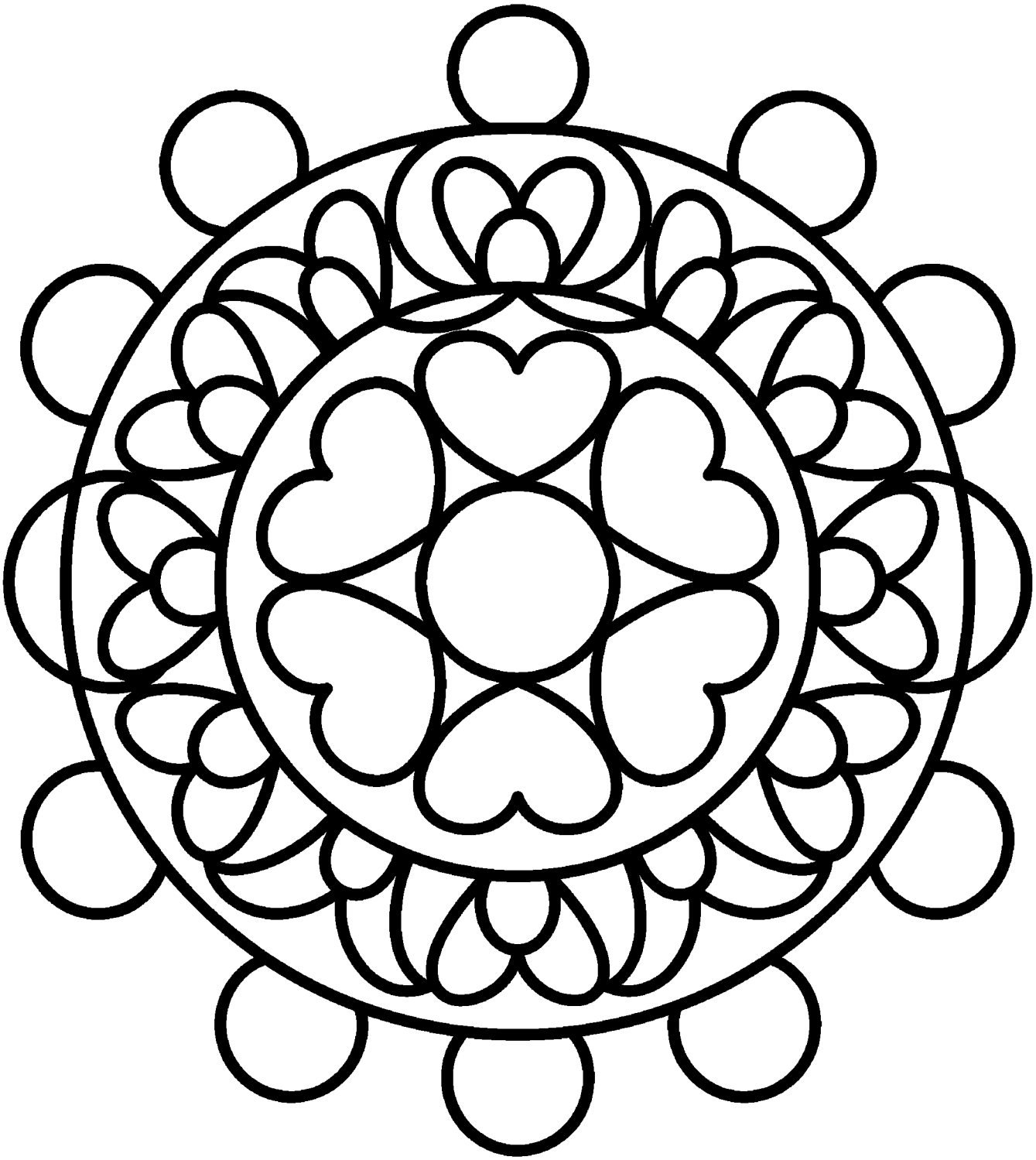


Mandala cu cercuri