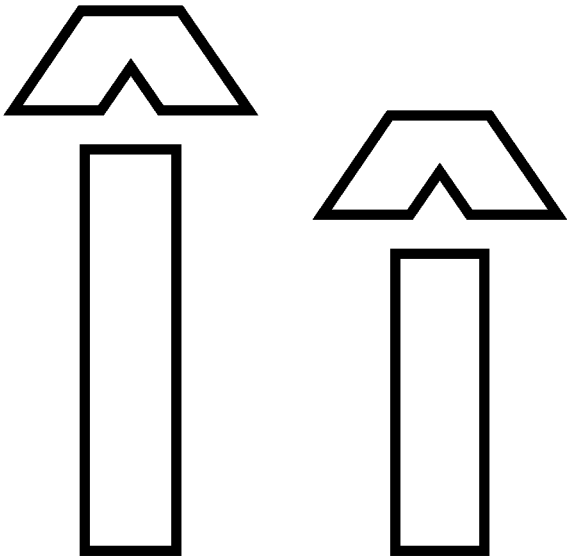




Înghețată