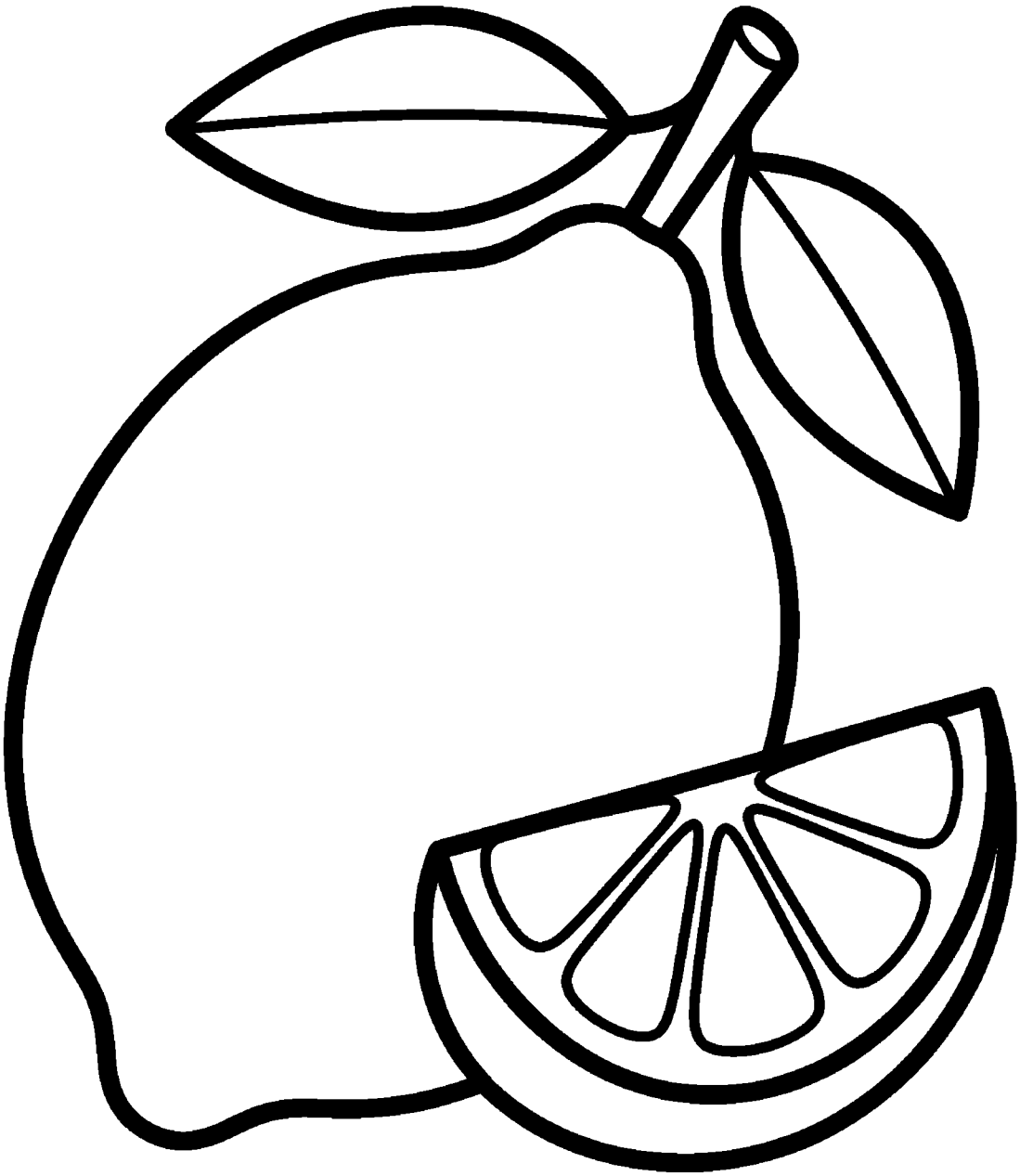


Lămâia