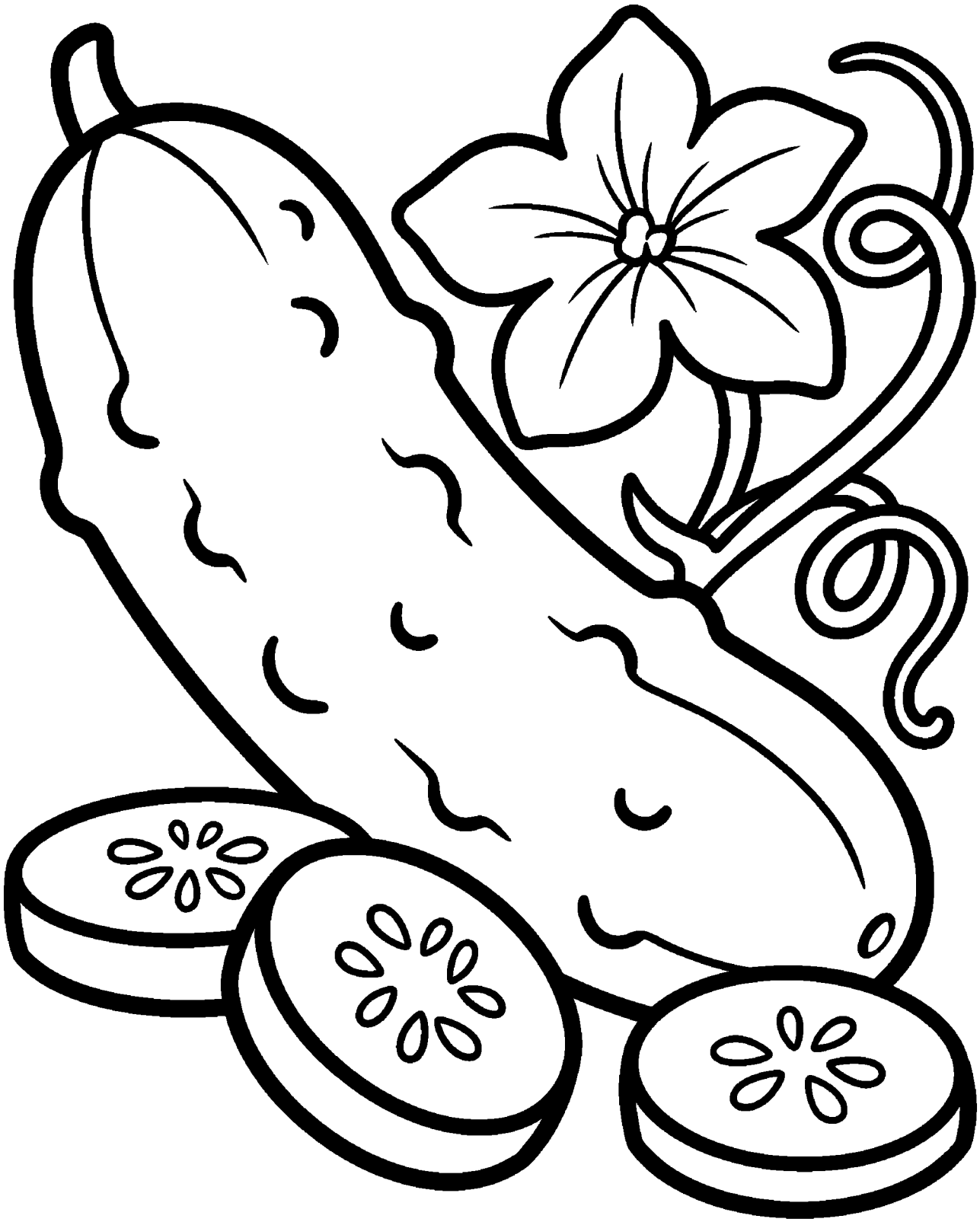


Castravetele