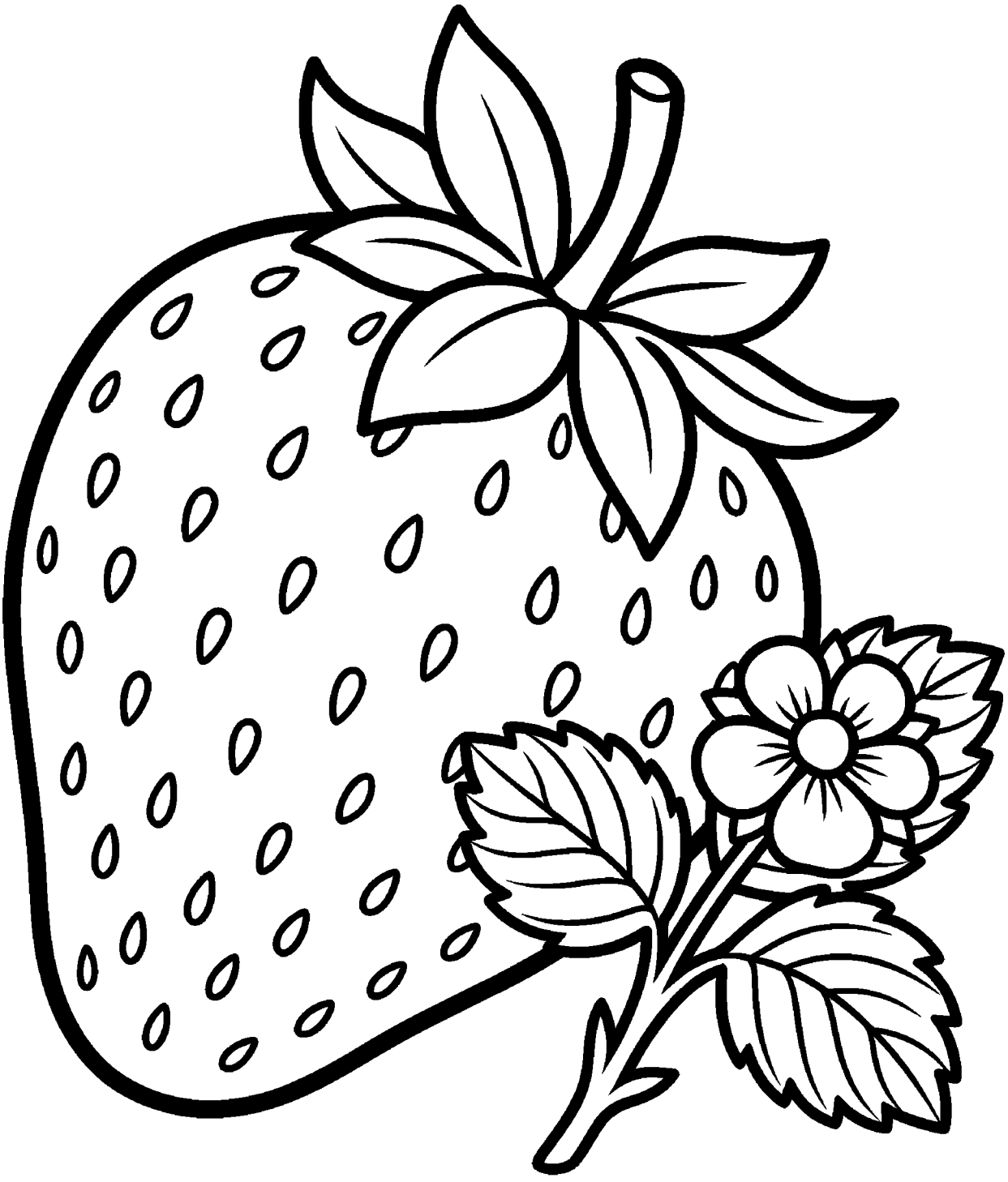


Căpșuna