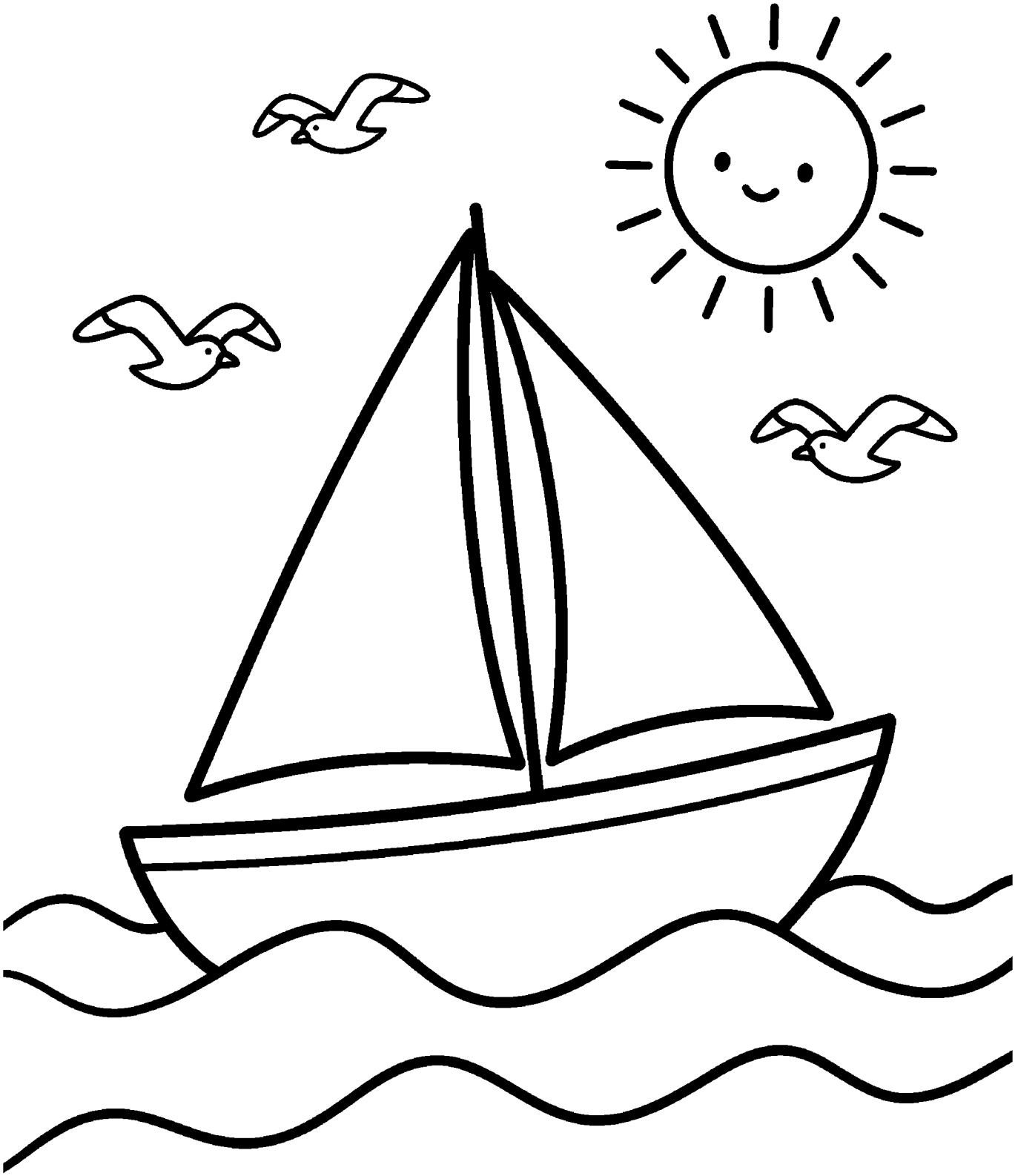


Barca cu pânze