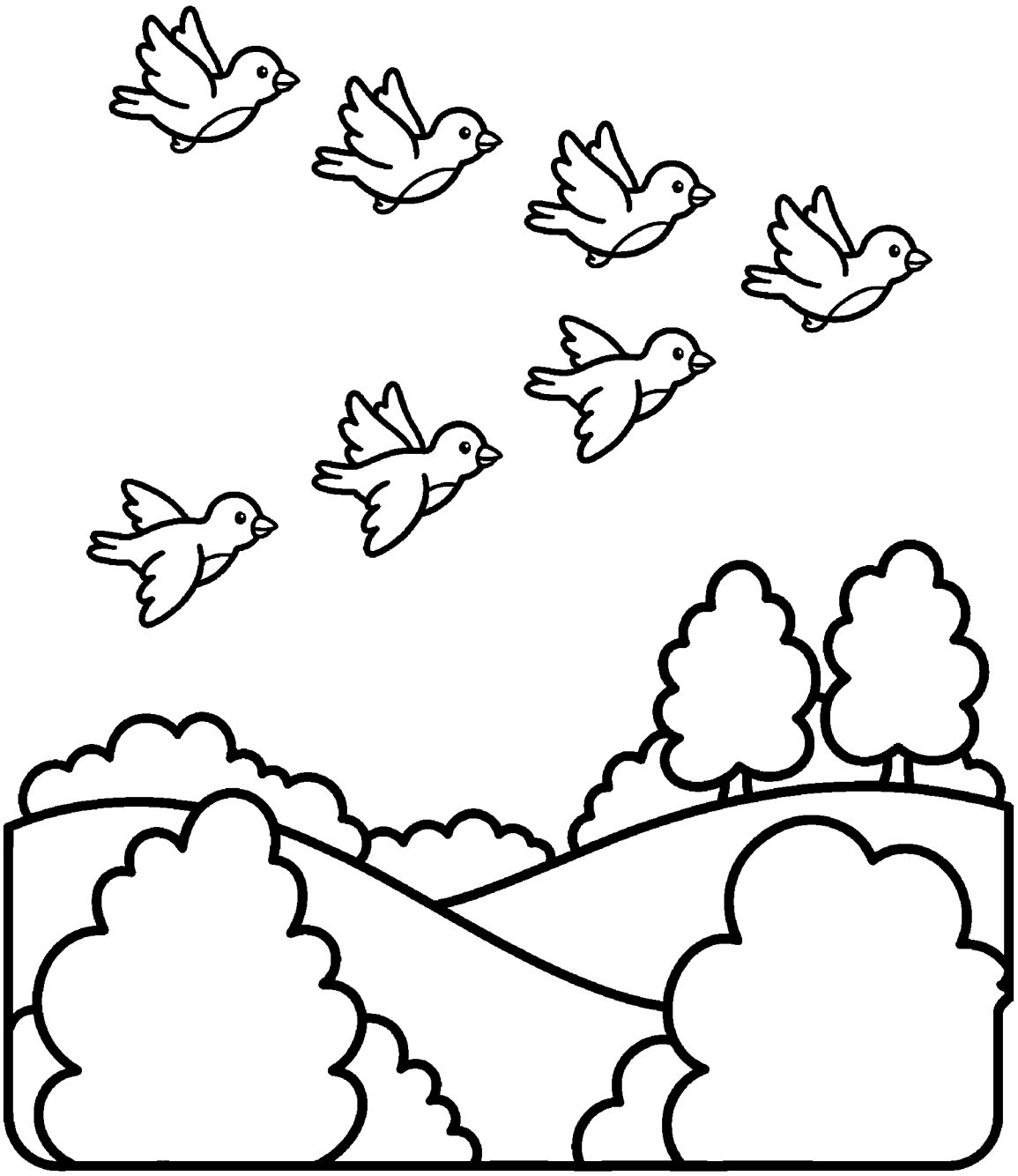


Păsările călătoare