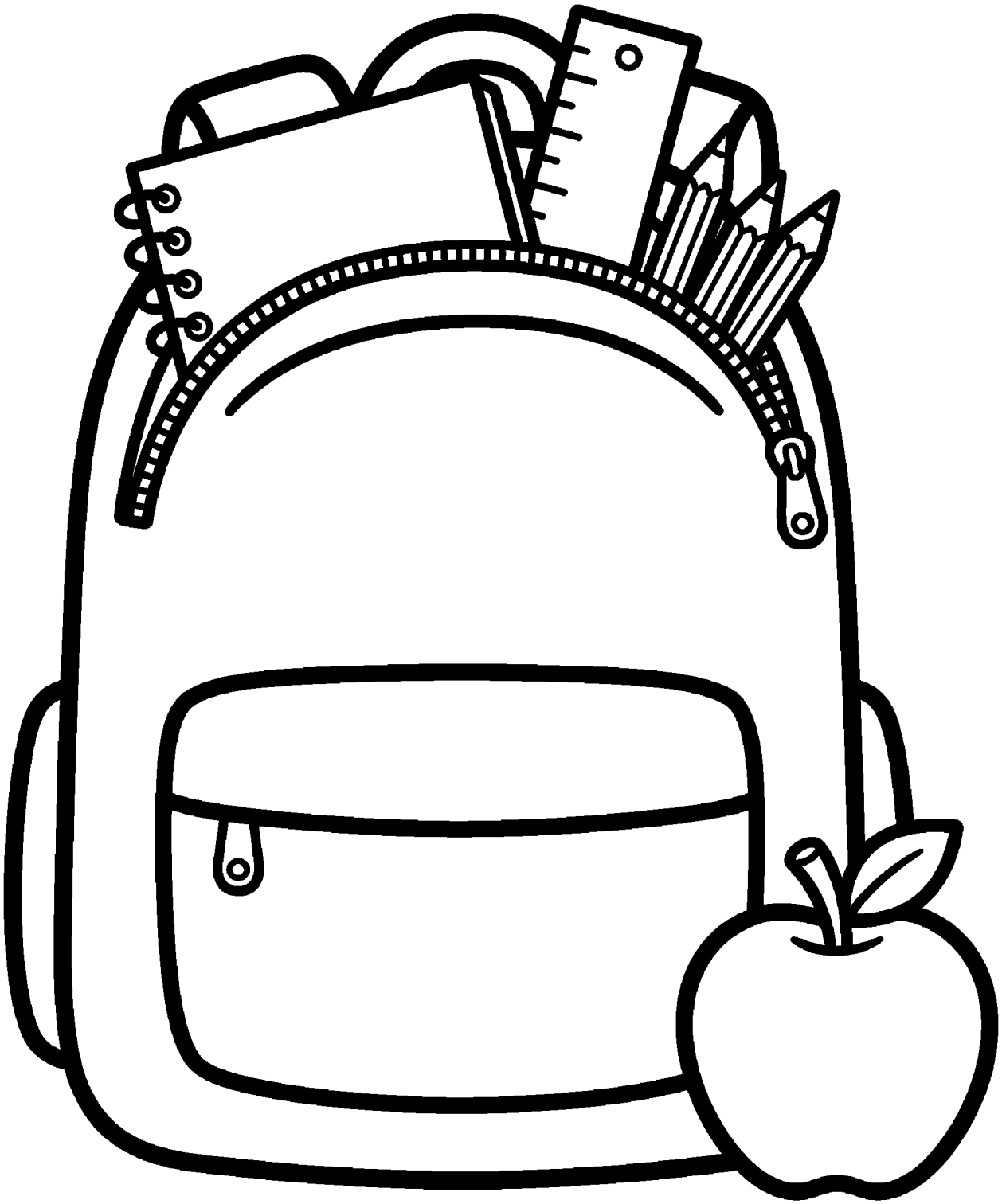


Ghiozdanul