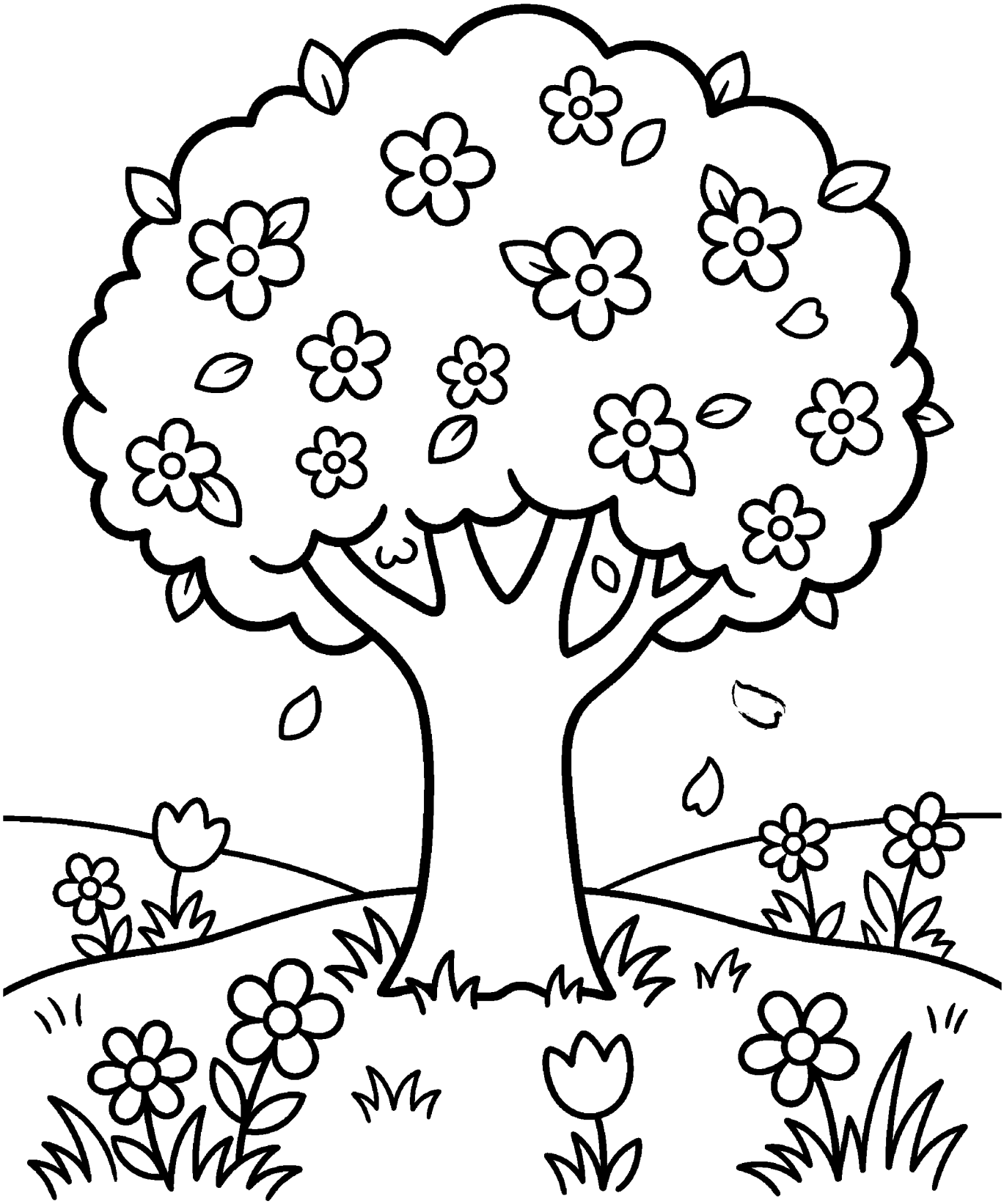


Pomul înflorit