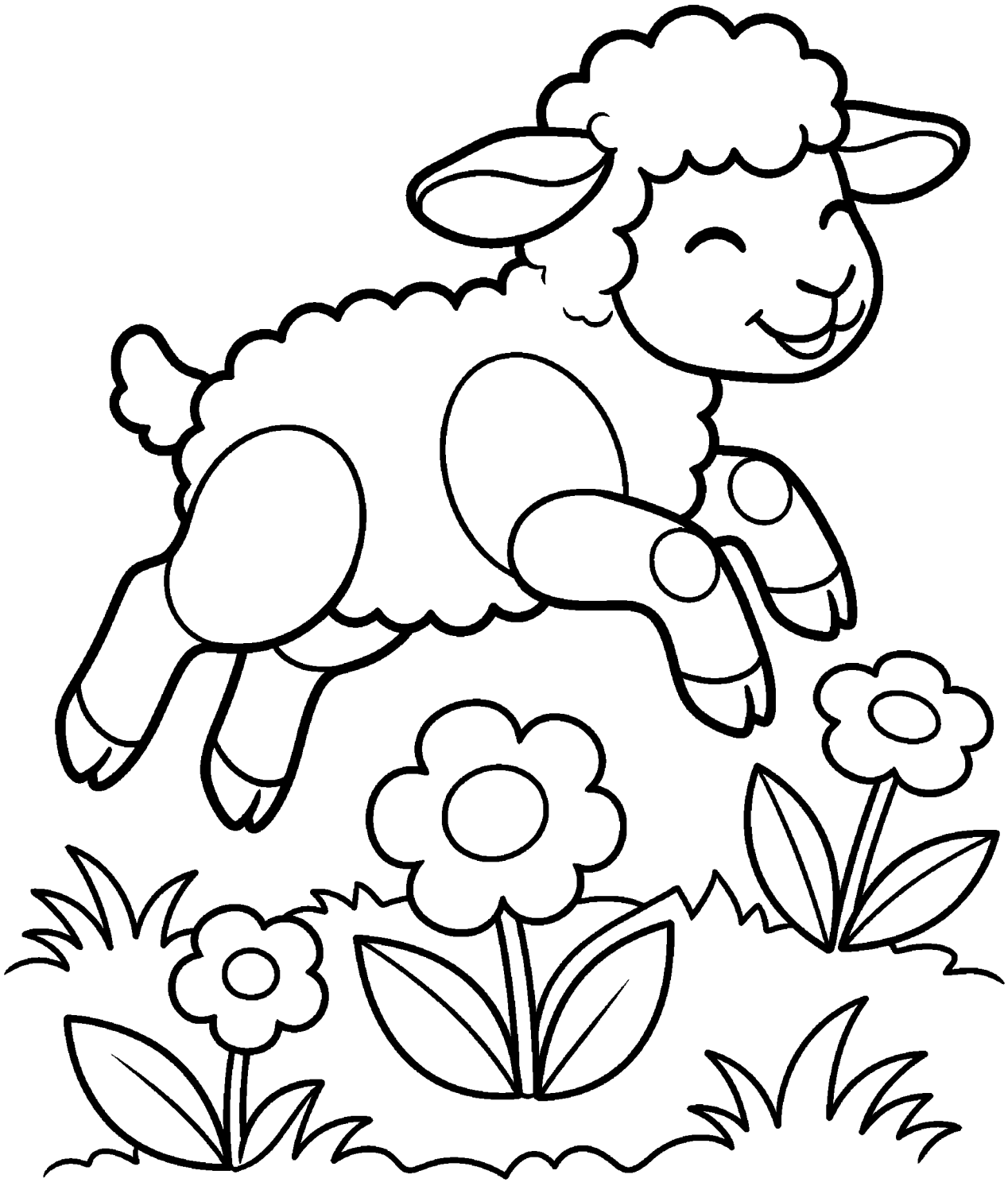


Mielul