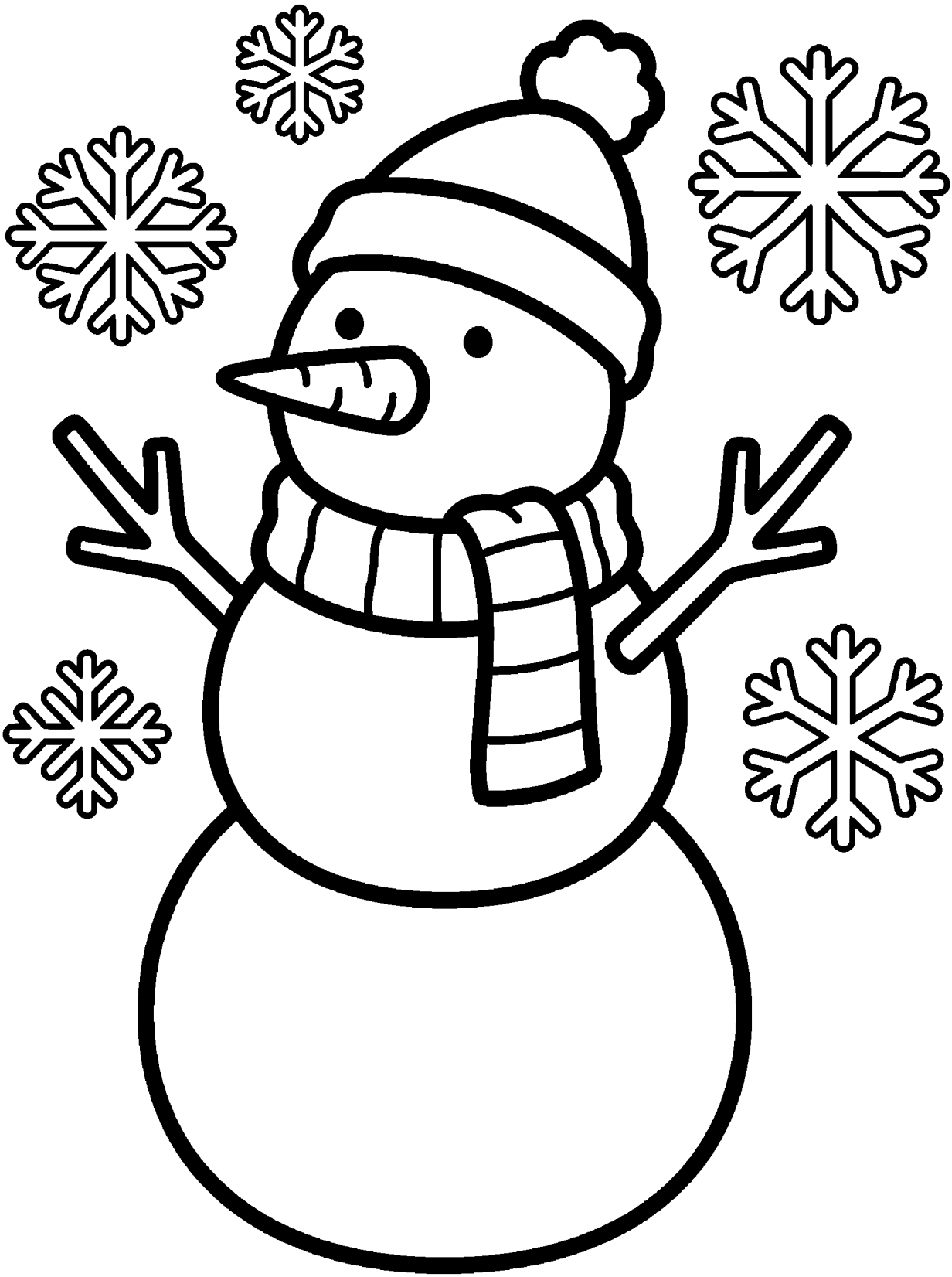


Omul de zăpadă