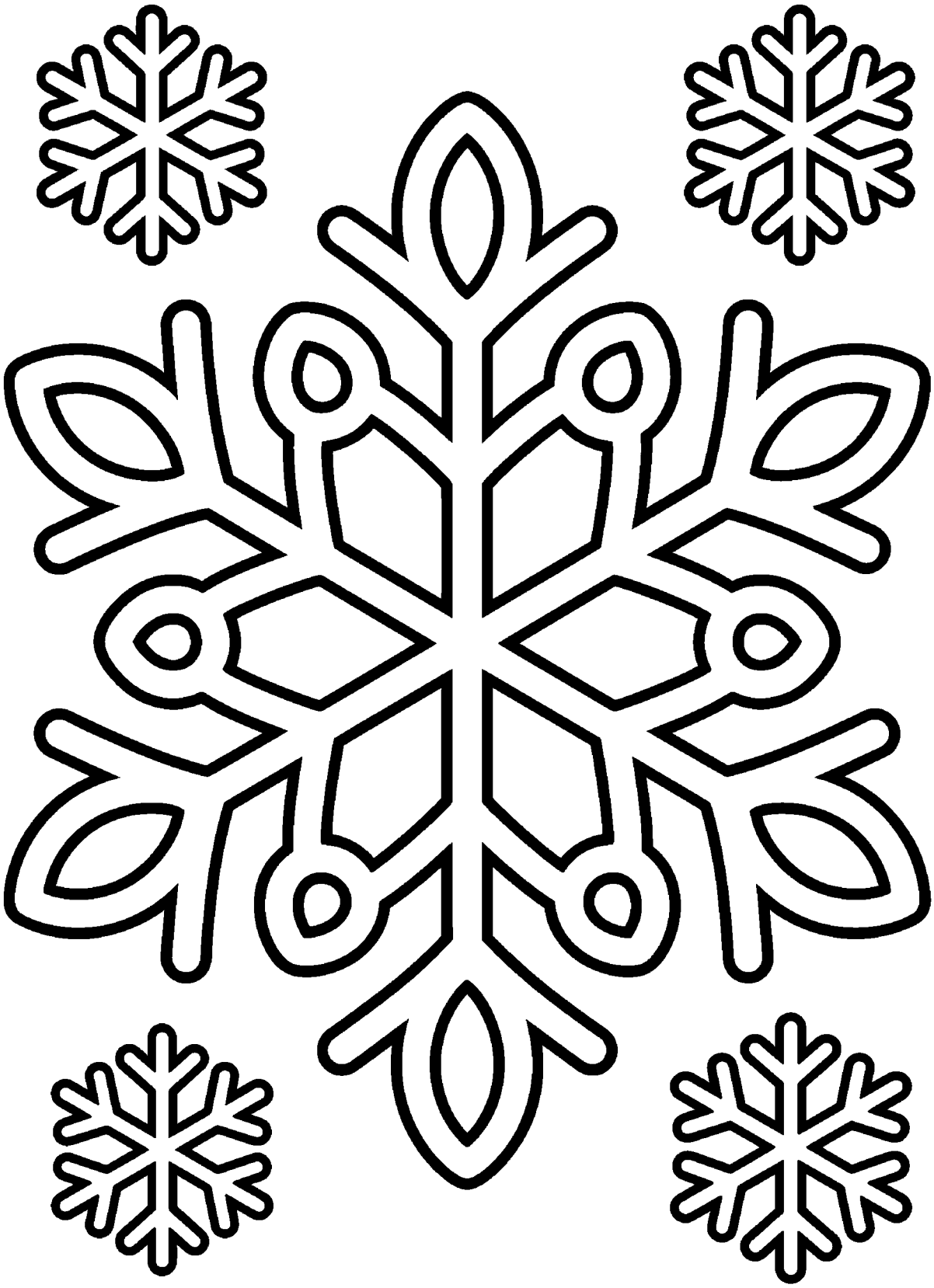


Fulgul de nea