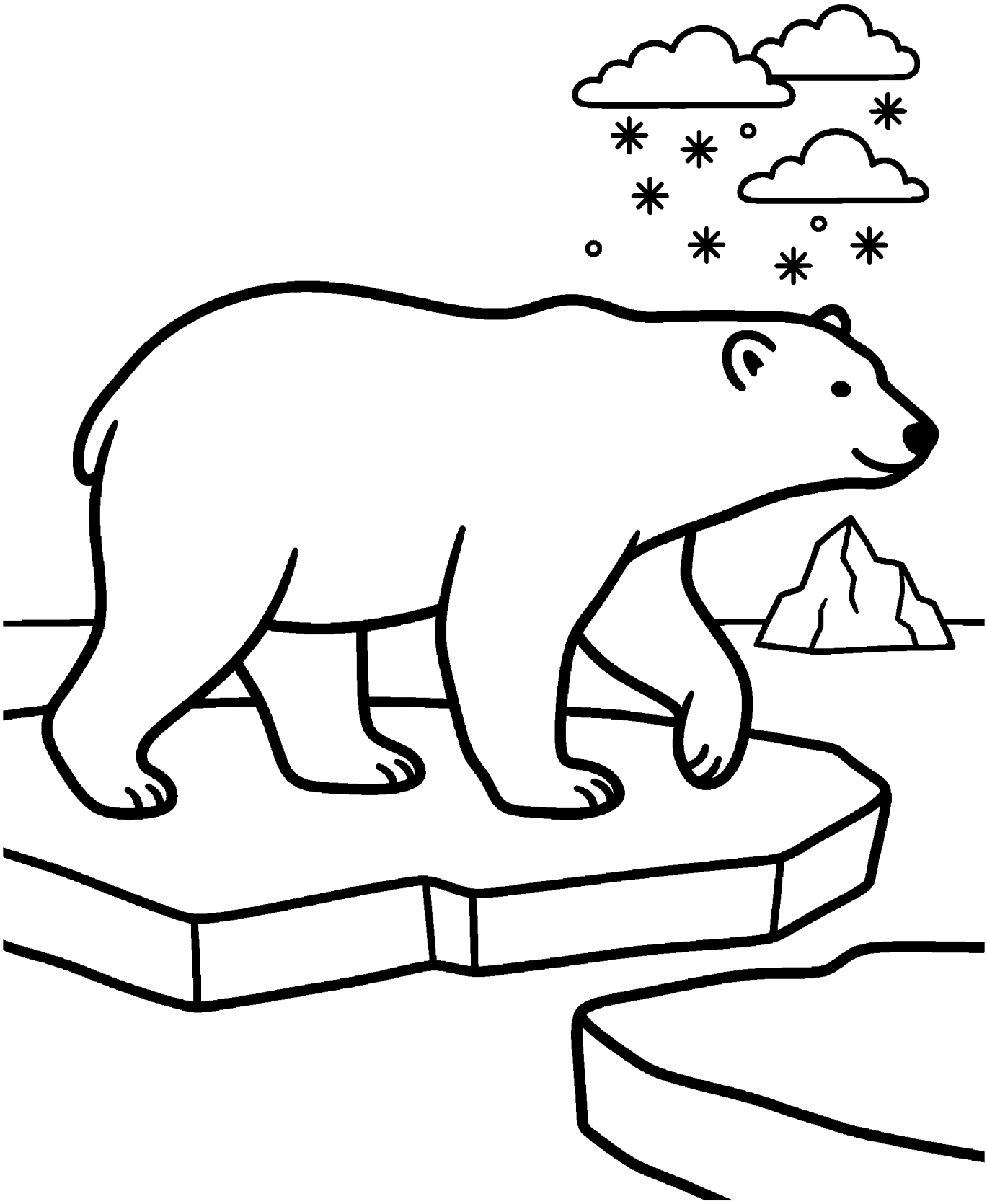


Ursul polar