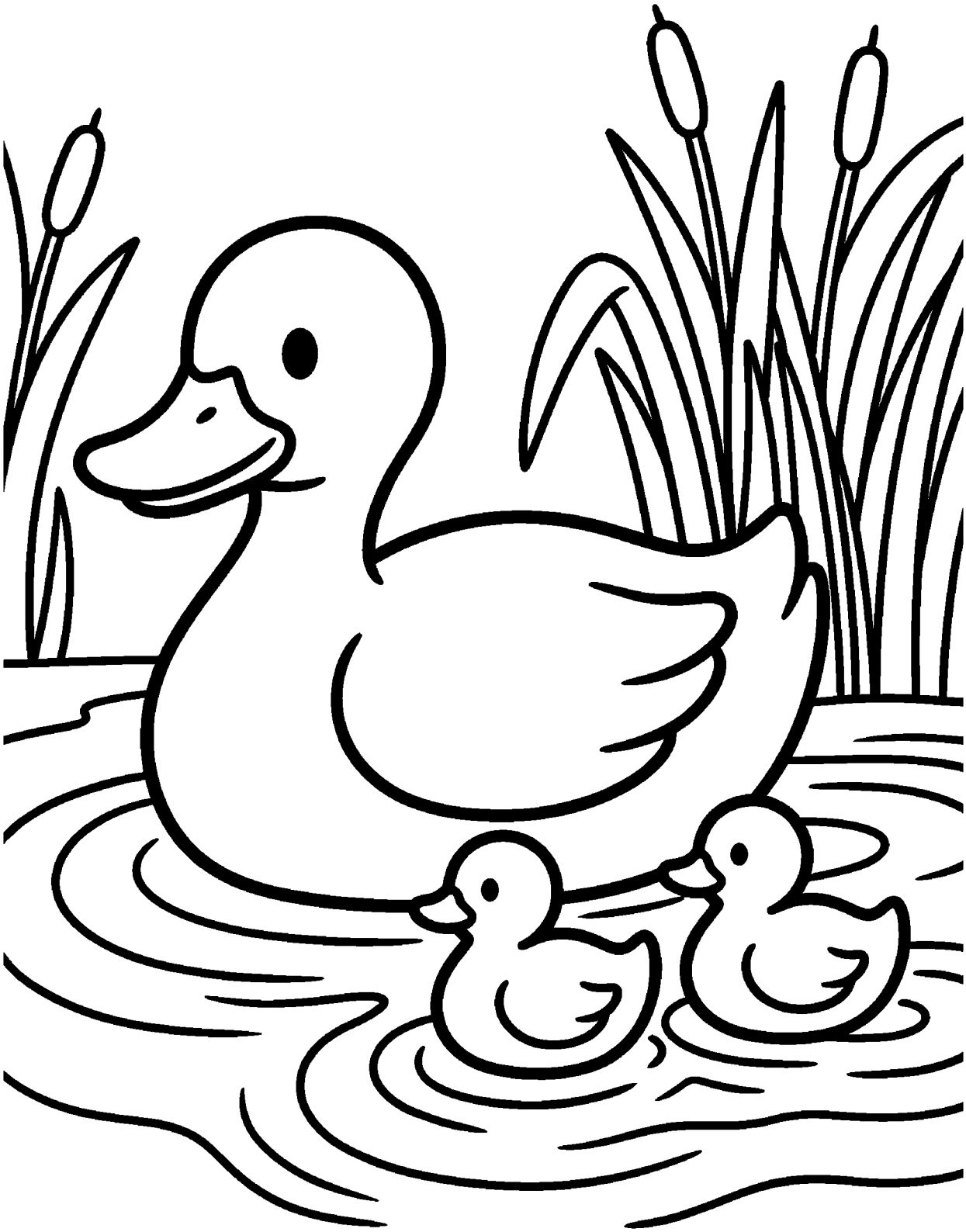


Rața