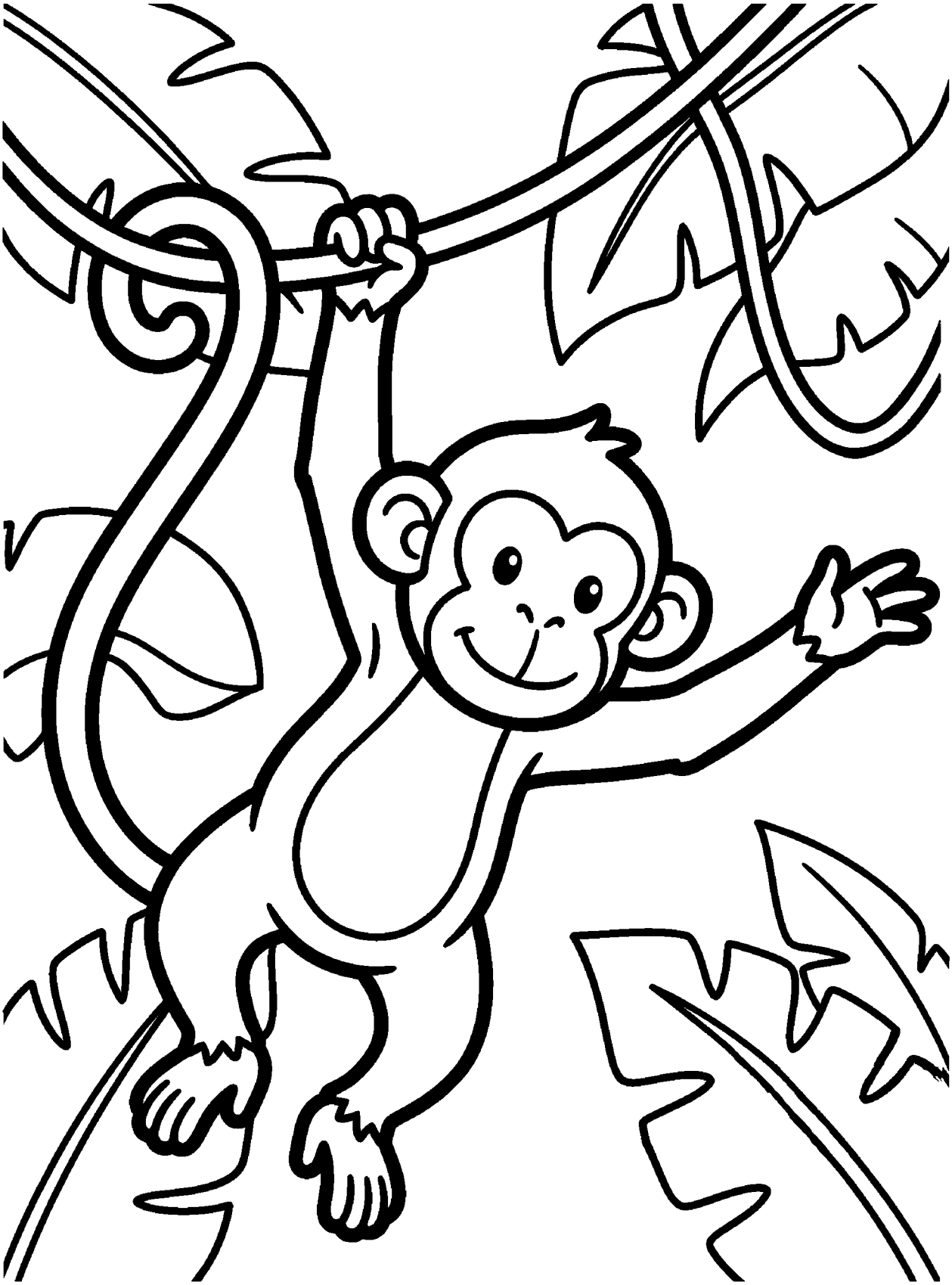


Maimuța