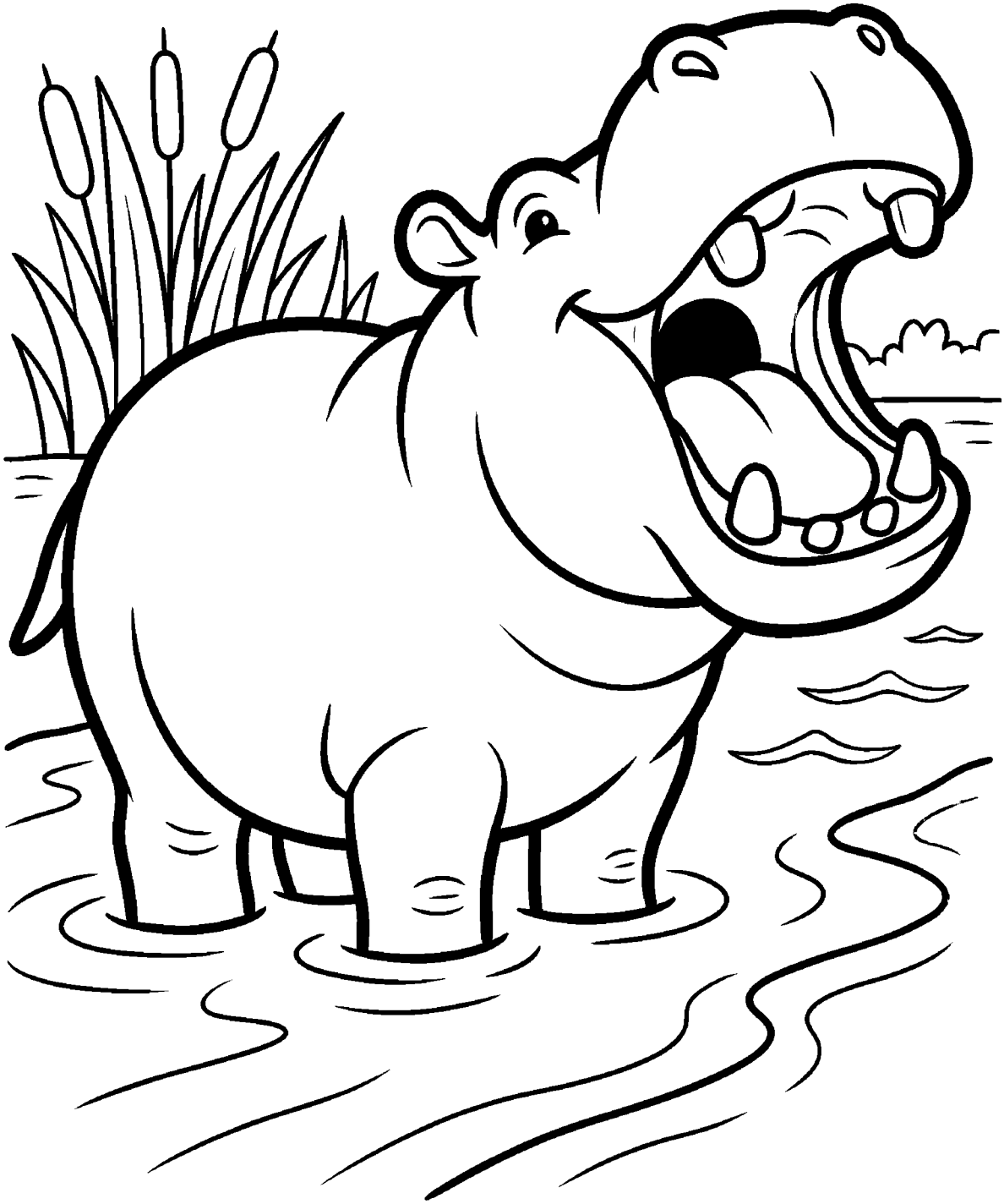


Hipopotamul