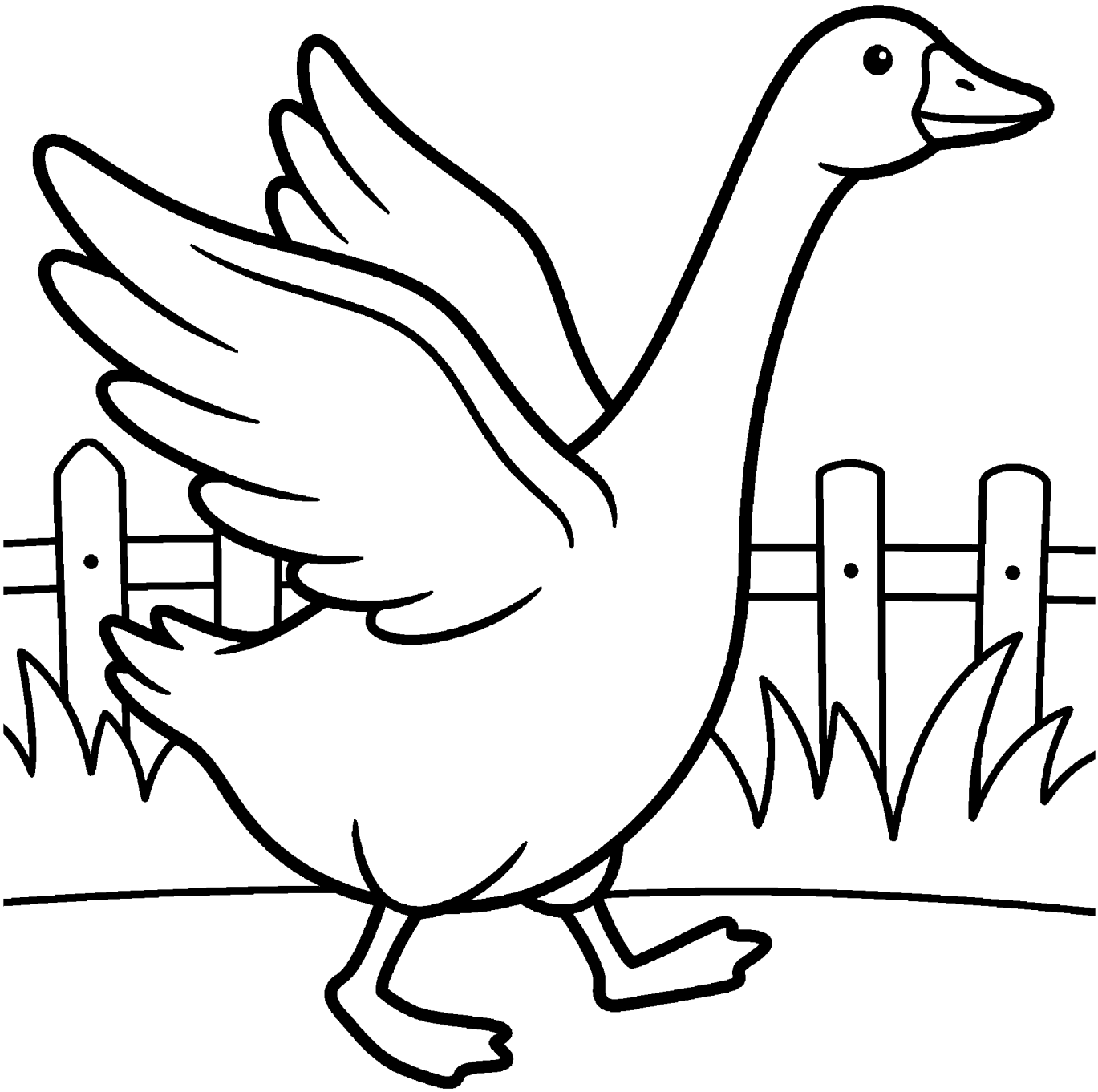


Gâsca