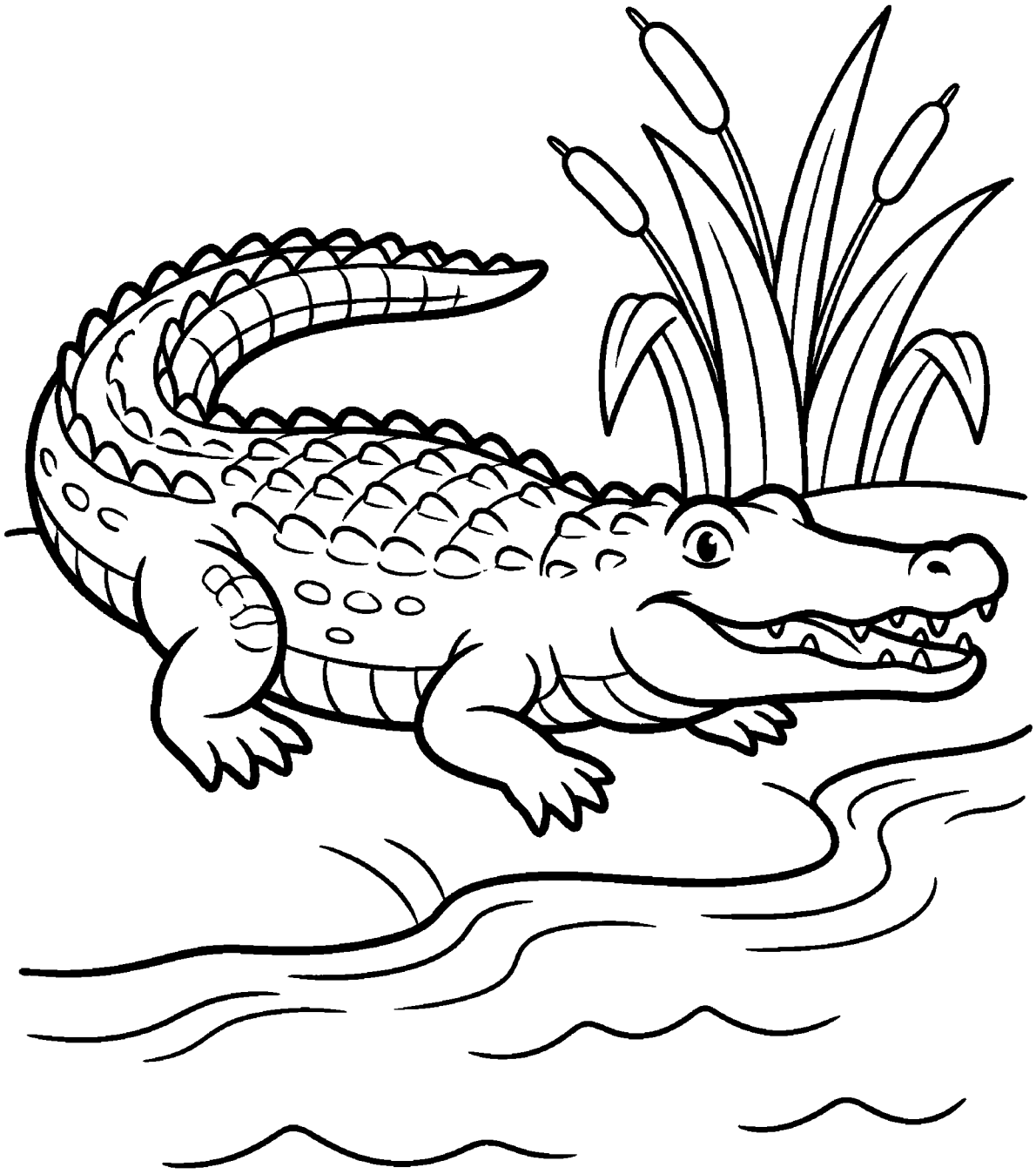


Crocodilul