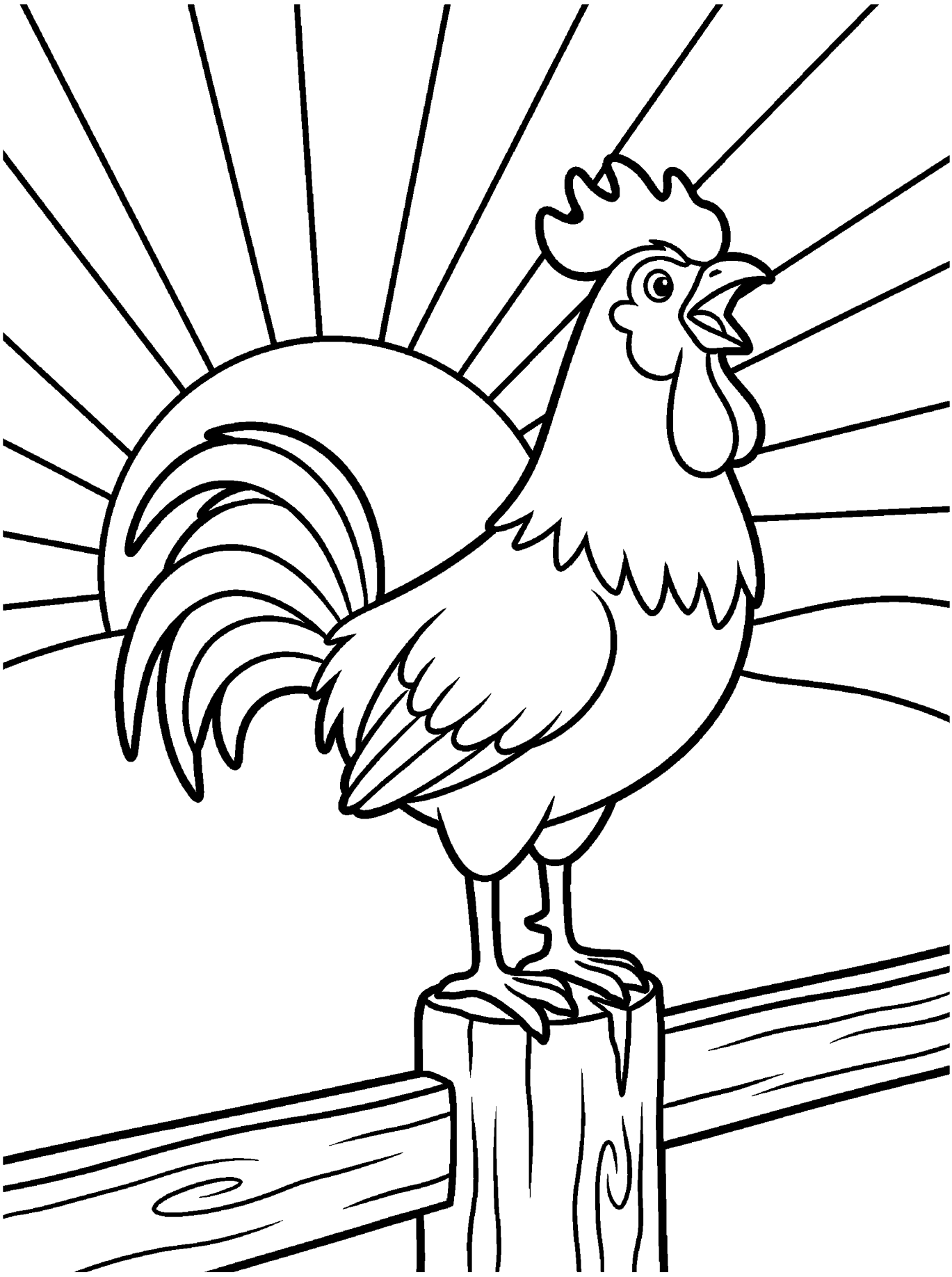


Cocoșul