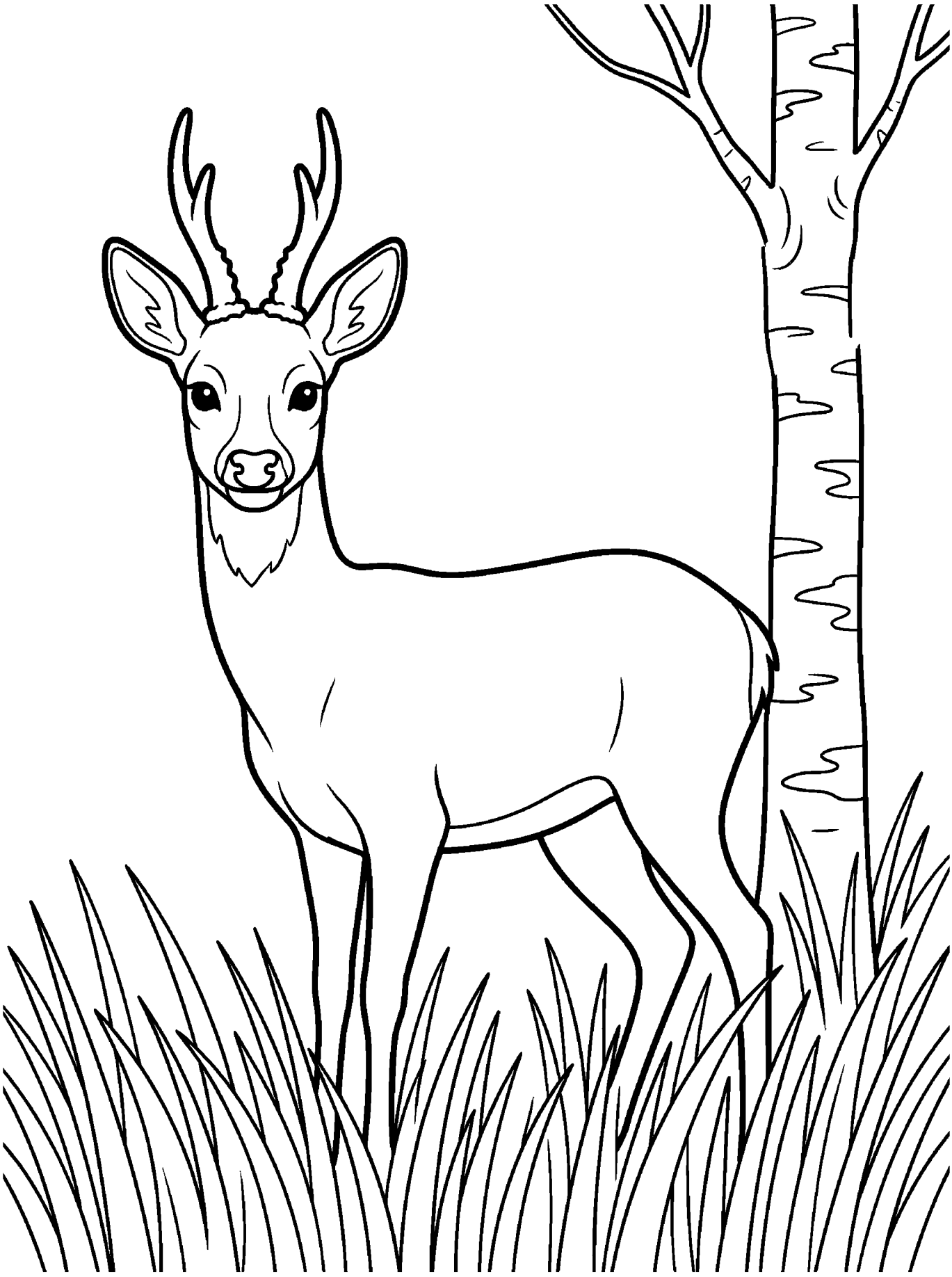


Căprioara