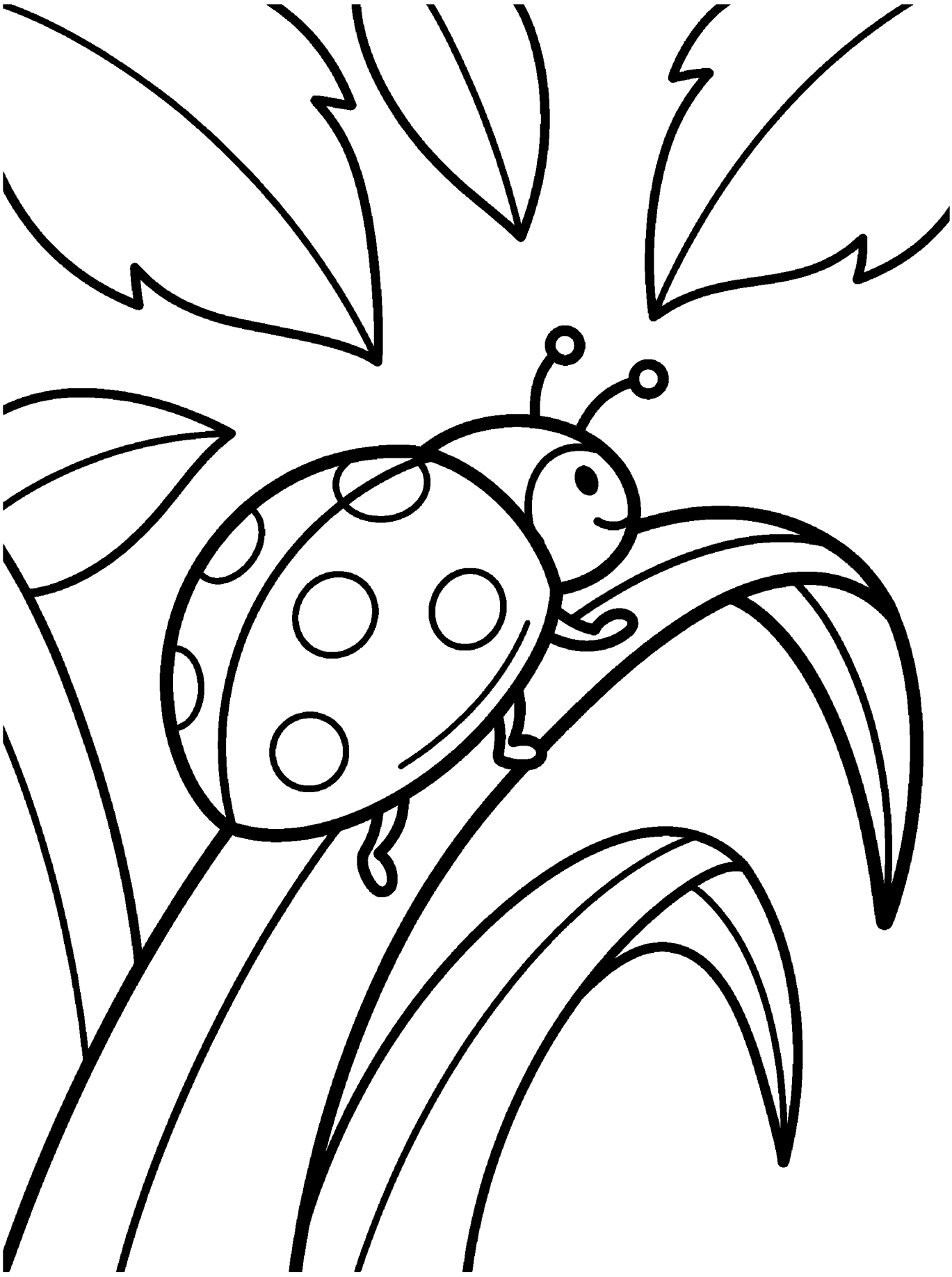


Buburuza